

QCX
Avro
CF105
R-7-0883-17



TECHNICAL REPORT



A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO

ANALYZED

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

AIRCRAFT: C105 REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

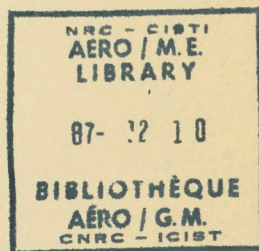
FILE NO. NO OF SHEETS: 110

TITLE: ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Classification cancelled / Changed to UNCLASS
By authority of AVRS
Date 30 Sept 68
Signature [Signature]
Unit / Rank / Appointment AVRS

FIN

ENGINEER'S BENDING DISTRIBUTION



PREPARED BY S. YOUNG DATE 27T 29/1/53
CHECKED BY DATE
SUPERVISED BY DATE
APPROVED BY DATE

ISSUE NO.	REVISION No.	REVISED BY	APPROVED BY	DATE	REMARKS

15867392

FORM 1316A

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT No. 7/0583/17

SHEET No. _____

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT 23/55

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DATE

CONFIDENTIAL

INDEX

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A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO
TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT No. 7/0583/17

SHEET No. 1-0

AIRCRAFT:

C105

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DATE

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INTRODUCTION

SECTION 1

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

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DATE

S. JOHNS

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DATE

INTRODUCTION

THE ENGINEER'S BENDING DISTRIBUTION IS CALCULATED FOR THE FIN BETWEEN STATIONS 24 AND 137 FOR THE C.P. AFT CASE.

THE FIN LOADING CURVES OF B.M., SHEAR, AND TORQUE AT THE HINGE LINE ARE FROM REPORT 7/0583/3B, PAGE 3-14. THESE CURVES INCLUDE THE EFFECT OF FIN AND RUDDER INTERACTION DEFLECTION LOADS.

THE FIN SECTION PROPERTIES ARE RECALCULATED FROM THE INFORMATION GIVEN IN REPORT 7/0583/3B, SECTION 1, WHICH QUOTES SPAR TO SPAR SHEAR FLOWS. THIS REPORT QUOTES STRINGER TO STRINGER SHEAR FLOWS AND THE SECTION PROPERTIES MUST BE ADJUSTED ACCORDINGLY.

AIRCRAFT:

C105

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DATE

INTRODUCTION

IN THIS REPORT, SPAR (OR CORRECTLY, STRINGER) #4 IS TAKEN AS CONTINUOUS THROUGH THE ACCESS DOOR BETWEEN STA 42 AND 92. THE ACCESS DOOR IS CONSIDERED FULLY EFFECTIVE AND CONTINUING SPAR #4 THROUGH THE ACCESS DOOR IS ONE METHOD OF TREATING THE ACCESS DOOR PROBLEM.

THERE IS A WEB AT SPAR #5 BETWEEN STATIONS 42 AND 92 - THIS WEB IS NOT CONSIDERED EFFECTIVE.

PROCEEDING INBOARD TO THE ROOT, EACH NEW SPAR IS TAKEN AS FULLY EFFECTIVE ONE RIB INBOARD OF ITS APPEARANCE. IN SOME CASES, THIS CAUSES A REVERSAL OF SHEAR FLOW IN SKIN PANELS ADJACENT TO THE FRONT SPAR.

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT No.

7/2583/17

SHEET No.

1-3

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

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DATE

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DATE

INTRODUCTION

IN SECTIONS 7, 8 AND 9 SPANWISE WEB
SHEAR, SPANWISE SKIN SHEAR FLOWS, AND SPANWISE
SPAR BENDING STRESSES ARE PLOTTED.

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO.

7/0583/117

SHEET NO.

2-0

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

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DATE

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DATE

BAY 24-42

SECTION 2

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 2-1

AIRCRAFT:

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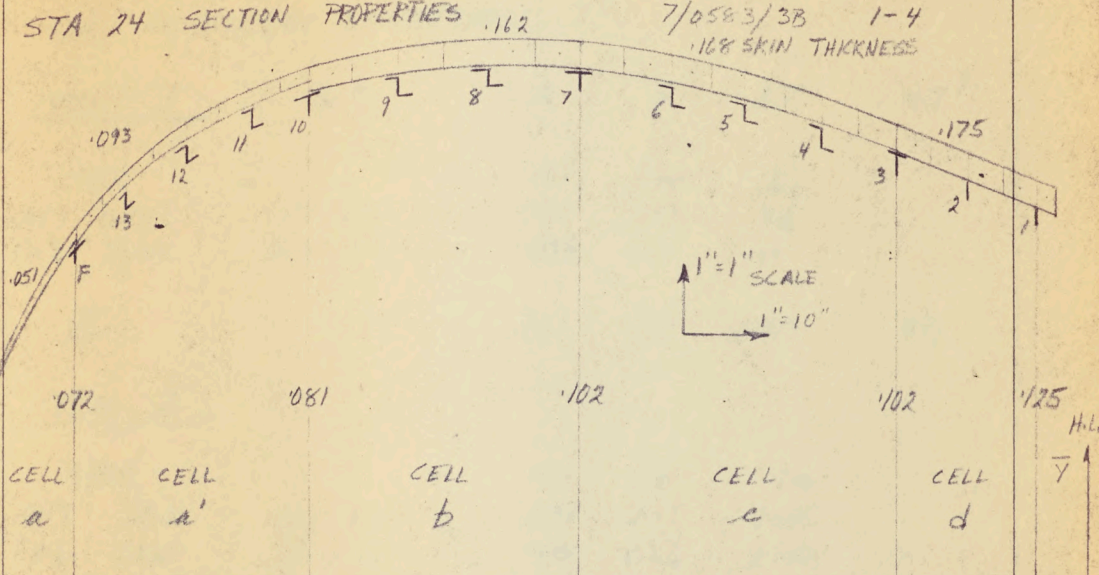
SEPT. 20/55

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DATE

STA 24 SECTION PROPERTIES

7/0583/3B 1-4
.108 SKIN THICKNESS



NOTE: STRINGER 13 IS NOT EFFECTIVE AT THIS STATION. STRINGER 4 IS ASSUMED EFFECTIVE THROUGH ACCESS DOOR, STA 42-92.

ITEM	SPAR CAP A	CAP \bar{Y}	X
1	.117	1.94	-3.5
2	.117	2.10	-8.0
3	.460	2.63	-13.
4	.193	2.65	-18.1
5	.143	2.80	-23.
6	.143	2.90	-28.
7	.446	3.16	-34.6
8	.141	2.97	-40.6
9	.141	2.93	-46.6
10	.434	3.02	-52.6
11	.115	2.69	-56.6
12	.115	2.45	-61.1
13	.115	2.13	-65.6
F	.296	2.01	-69.
N		0	-78.

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO
TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0582/17

SHEET NO. 2-2

AIRCRAFT: <u>C105</u>	<u>FIN</u>	PREPARED BY	DATE
		<u>S. YOUNG</u>	<u>SEPT. 20/53</u>
		CHECKED BY	DATE

STA 24 SECTION PROPERTIES

<u>ITEM 1</u>	<u>bxt</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>AY</u>	<u>AY²</u>
SPAR		.117	1.94	.227	
AFT SKIN	<u>15 x .175</u>	.262	2.58	.676	
FWD SKIN	<u>275 x .175</u>	.394	2.64	1.64	
Σ		.773	2.52	1.943	4.90

ITEM 2

SPAR		.117	2.10	.246	
AFT SKIN	<u>275 x .175</u>	.394	2.73	1.075	
FWD SKIN	<u>25 x .175</u>	.438	2.82	1.240	
Σ		.949	2.71	2.561	6.94

ITEM 3

SPAR		.460	2.63	1.21	
AFT SKIN	<u>2.5 x .175</u>	.438	2.92	1.278	
FWD SKIN	<u>2.5 x .168</u>	.420	3.02	1.268	
Σ		1.318	2.85	3.756	10.70

ITEM 4

SPAR		.143	2.65	.379	
AFT SKIN	<u>2.5 x .168</u>	.420	3.10	1.202	
FWD SKIN	<u>2.5 x .168</u>	.420	3.18	1.235	
Σ		.983	2.96	2.916	8.64

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO
TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/117

SHEET NO. 2-3

AIRCRAFT: <u>C105</u>	<u>FIN</u>	PREPARED BY	DATE
		<u>S. YOUNG</u>	<u>SEPT. 20/55</u>
		CHECKED BY	DATE

STA 24 SECTION PROPERTIES

<u>ITEM 5</u>	<u>b x t</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>T</u>	<u>AT</u>	<u>AT²</u>
SPAR		.143	2.80	.401	
AFT SKIN	2.5 x .168	.420	3.25	1.365	
FWD SKIN	2.5 x .168	.420	3.31	1.390	
Σ		.983	3.21	3.156	10.12

ITEM 6

SPAR		.143	2.90	.414	
AFT SKIN	2.5 x .168	.420	3.38	1.420	
FWD SKIN	3.3 x .168	.554	3.42	1.895	
Σ		1.117	3.34	3.729	12.45

ITEM 7

SPAR		.146	3.17	.412	
AFT SKIN	3.3 x .168	.554	3.46	1.715	
FWD SKIN	3.0 x .162	.486	3.48	1.689	
Σ		1.486	3.38	5.016	16.95

ITEM 8

SPAR		.141	2.97	.419	
AFT SKIN	3.0 x .162	.486	3.49	1.695	
FWD SKIN	3.0 x .162	.486	3.47	1.685	
Σ		1.113	3.41	3.799	12.97

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT No. 7/0583/17

SHEET No. 2-4

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 20/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

STA 24 SECTION PROPERTIES

ITEM 9

SPAR			141	293	413	
AFT SKIN	3.0x162		1486	344	1670	
FWD SKIN	3.0x162		1486	340	1652	
Σ			1113	335	3735	1252

ITEM 10

SPAR			1434	302	1310	
AFT SKIN	3.0x162		1486	334	1672	
FWD SKIN	2.0x093		1279	331	1924	
Σ			1199	321	3856	1238

ITEM 11

SPAR			115	269	309	
AFT SKIN	2.0x093		1279	324	1905	
FWD SKIN	2.25x093		209	317	1663	
Σ			603	311	1877	584

ITEM 12

SPAR			115	245	282	
AFT SKIN	2.25x093		209	305	1638	
FWD SKIN	3.75x093		367	285	1045	
Σ			691	284	1965	558

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. _____

SHEET NO. 2-5

AIRCRAFT:

C105

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PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 20/55

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DATE

STA 24 SECTION PROPERTIES

<u>ITEM</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>wt</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>\bar{Y}</u>	<u>$A\bar{Y}$</u>	<u>$A\bar{Y}^2$</u>
SPAR			.276	2.01	.555	
AFT SKIN	395	.093	.367	2.53	.928	
FWD SKIN	30	.051	.153	2.13	.326	
Σ			.816	2.27	1.849	4.19

$$\frac{1}{2} I = \Sigma A\bar{Y}^2 = 124.18$$

$$I = 248.4 \text{ IN}^4$$

AIRCRAFT:

C 105

FIN

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S. YOUNG

DATE

SEPT. 21/55

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DATE

BAY 24-42 SECTION PROPERTIES

DETERMINE MID BAY SECTION PROPERTIES BY
AVERAGING STA 24 & 42 (SIMILAR TO BAY 92-112)

CELL AREAS

$$A_d = 2 \left[A_{1-2} + A_{2-3} - \frac{1}{2} X_2 \bar{Y}_3 + \frac{1}{2} X_1 \bar{Y}_2 \right] = 2A_{1-2} + 2A_{2-3} - X_2 \bar{Y}_3 + X_1 \bar{Y}_2$$

$$= 10.4 + 11.9 + 13.0 \times 2.80 - 3.5 \times 2.96 = \underline{50.1 \text{ in}^2}$$

$$A_c = 2A_{3-4} + 2A_{4-5} + 2A_{5-6} + 2A_{6-7} - X_7 \bar{Y}_7 + X_3 \bar{Y}_3$$

$$= 12.1 + 11.5 + 16.1 + 16.1 + 34.6 \times 3.28 - 13.0 \times 2.80 = \underline{132.9 \text{ in}^2}$$

$$A_b = 2A_{7-8} + 2A_{8-9} + 2A_{9-10} - X_{10} \bar{Y}_{10} + X_7 \bar{Y}_7$$

$$= 19.0 + 22.8 + 28.0 + 52.6 \times 3.04 - 34.6 \times 3.28 = \underline{116.1 \text{ in}^2}$$

$$A_a = 2A_{10-11} + 2A_{11-12} + 2A_{12-F} - X_F \bar{Y}_F + X_{10} \bar{Y}_{10}$$

$$= 23.0 + 29.2 + 35.5 + 66.9 \times 2.20 - 52.6 \times 3.04 = \underline{75.1 \text{ in}^2}$$

$$A_{ca} = 774 \text{ in}^2 \quad \text{STA 24} \quad 7/0583/38 \quad 1-5$$

$$A_a = 248 \quad \text{STA 42}$$

$$A_a = \underline{26.1 \text{ in}^2}$$

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED

MALTON, ONTARIO
TECHNICAL DEPT. (AIRFRAME)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET 2-7

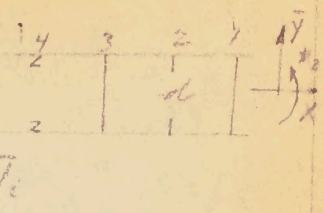
DATE SEPT. 21/55

AIRCRAFT C105

WEIGHT _____

C. G. POSITION _____

PREPARED BY S. YOUNG



	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
		X ₁₁	X ₁₁	ITEM	2A		ITEM	L	t	h		CELL	n
										4/2			
		-9.25	19.7	1-2	10.4		1-2	4.5	.172	262		a	424
		-22.4	34.3	2-3	11.9		2-3	5	.172	291		a'	454
		-38.3	50.4	3-4	12.1		3-4	5	.165	303		b	366
		-56.5	68.0	4-5	11.5		4-5	5	.165	303		c	381
		-71.8	87.0	5-6	15.1		5-6	5	.165	303		d	205
		-91.9	108	6-7	16.1		6-7	6.6	.113	140.0			
		-114.	133	7-8	17.		7-8	6	.159	377			
		-130.7	153	8-9	22.8		8-9	6	.159	377		CELL	A
		-141.5	161.5	9-10	28.0		9-10	6	.159	377		a	26.1
		-149.	172	10-11	23.0		10-11	4	.090	444		a'	75.1
		-143.8	173	11-12	27.2		11-12	4.5	.110	500		b	116.1
							12-F	5.8	.070	644			
		-134.5	176	12-F	35.5	170-201 173-40	F-N-F	18.5	.051	362		c	132.9
							1-1	4.12	.125	313		d	50.1
							3-3	5.61	.162	599			
							7-7	6.56	.102	614			
							10-10	6.08	.1021	750			
							F-F	4.40	.072	612			

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 2-8

AIRCRAFT:

C105

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PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 21/55

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DATE

BAY 24-42

DETERMINE THE CELL TRANSFORMATION FACTORS.

	F	10	7	3	1
a	a'	b	c	d	

$$d = \frac{\Delta_{WEB}}{t_{CELL}}$$

$$\text{i.e. } d_{a-a'} = \frac{\Delta_{F-F}}{t_a}$$

$$d_{a'-a} = \frac{\Delta_{F-F}}{t_{a'}}$$

$$d_{a-a'} = \frac{61.2}{424} = .1445$$

$$d_{a'-a} = \frac{61.2}{454} = .1345$$

$$d_{a'-b} = \frac{75.0}{454} = .165$$

$$d_{b-a'} = \frac{75.0}{366} = .205$$

$$d_{b-c} = \frac{64.4}{366} = .176$$

$$d_{c-b} = \frac{64.4}{381} = .169$$

$$d_{c-d} = \frac{54.9}{381} = .1442$$

$$d_{d-c} = \frac{54.9}{205} = .268$$

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/117
SHEET NO. 2-9

AIRCRAFT:

C105

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PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 21/55

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DATE

STA 24

LOADINGS

7/0583/3B

3-14

ULTIMATE SHEAR OUTB'D = 34750 #

SHEAR INB'D = 38100 #

B. M. = 2,900,000 "#

H.L. TORQUE OUTB'D = 345,000 "#

H.L. TORQUE INB'D = 445,000 "#

$$f = \frac{2900000}{248.4} \bar{Y} = 11,650 \bar{Y}$$

$$P = 11650 A \bar{Y}$$

ITEM	\bar{Y}	$A \bar{Y}$	f	P
1	2.52	1.943	29400	22650
2	2.71	2.561	31600	29250
3	2.85	3.756	33250	43800
4	2.96	2.916	34500	34000
5	3.21	3.156	37450	35600
6	3.34	3.729	38950	43500
7	3.38	5.006	39400	58500
8	3.41	3.799	39750	44300
9	3.35	3.725	39100	43500
10	3.21	3.856	37400	44900
11	3.11	1.877	36250	21850
12	2.84	1.965	33100	22900
F	2.27	1.849	26500	21550

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 2-10

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

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DATE

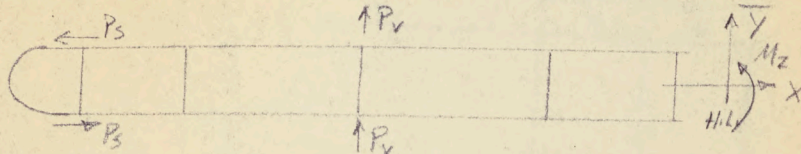
S. YOUNG

SEPT. 21/55

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DATE

STA 24 SLOPE $\frac{1}{8}$ SWEEPBACK SHEAR



$$P_v = \frac{\bar{Y}_{24} - \bar{Y}_{42}}{24 - 42} P_{CAP} = \frac{\Delta \bar{Y}}{-18} P_{CAP}$$

$$P_s = \frac{X_{24} - X_{42}}{-18} P_{CAP}$$

2 SKINS $\Sigma P_v = 2(+6462) = +12,924 \text{ \#}$

2 SKINS $\Sigma P_v X = 2(-252,359) = -504,718 \text{ \#}$

FRONT SPAR $\Sigma P_s \bar{Y} = 2(+11400) = +22,800 \text{ \#}$

BAY 24-42

SLOPE & SWEEPBACK SHEAR

A. V. F

AIRCRAF

WEIGHT

C. G. PC

ITEM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	\bar{Y}_{24}	\bar{Y}_{42}	ΔY	P_{CAP} STA 24	P_i	X	$P \cdot X$				$X - Y$ 24 42
1	2.52	2.39	.13	22050	164	-3.5	-574				
2	2.71	2.57	.14	29250	228	-8.	-1825				
3	2.85	2.74	.11	43800	268	-13.	-3480				
4	2.96	2.94	.02	34000	38	-16.	-625				
5	3.21	3.06	.15	35600	297	-23.	-6840				
6	3.34	2.89	.45	43500	1088	-28	-30450				
7	3.38	3.18	.20	58500	650	-34.6	-22500				
8	3.41	3.17	.24	44300	591	-40.6	-23950				
9	3.35	3.08	.27	43500	653	-46.6	-30400				
10	3.21	2.87	.34	44700	849	-52.6	-44700				
11	3.11	2.54	.57	21850	692	-56.6	-39150				
12	2.84	(2.24)	.60	22900	764	-61.1	-46600				
F	2.27	2.12	.15	21550	180	-66.9	-1205				-4.2
Σ					+6462		-287359				

SHEAR

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
 MALTON, ONTARIO
 TECHNICAL DEPT. (AIRFRAME)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17
 SHEET 2-11
 DATE SEPT. 21/55
 PREPARED BY S. YOUNG

AIRCRAFT C105
 WEIGHT _____
 C. G. POSITION _____

7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
PX			X-Y 24 42	P ₃	Y	BY						
-574												
-1825												
-3480												
-685												
-6840												
-20450												
-72500												
-23950												
-30400												
-44700												
-39150												
-46600												
-1205			-42	5030	2.27	+11400						
-257359						+11400						

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO
TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 2-12

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT 21/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

BAY 24-42

COMPUTE THE BENDING SHEAR FLOWS q_0 , THE
CORRECTIVE SHEAR q'_s , & THE CORRECTIVE TORQUE
 q'_T IN SIMILAR FASHION TO BAY 92-112.

ITEM AREAS ABOUT H.L.

F-N-F

$$2A = 2A_n - 2x_{F/F} \bar{y} = 2 \times 26.1 - 2 \times 16.9 \times 2.20 \\ = 52.2 + 294.5 = 346.7 \text{ in}^2$$

1-1

$$2A = 2x_{1/1} \bar{y} = 2 \times 3.5 \times 2.46 = 17.2 \text{ in}^2$$

3-3

$$2A = 2 \times 13.0 \times 2.80 = 72.9$$

7-7

$$2A = 2 \times 34.6 \times 3.28 = 227.$$

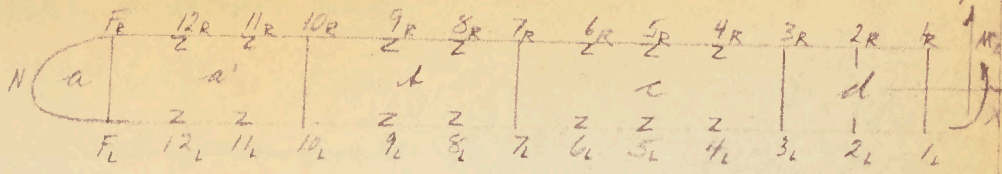
10-10

$$2A = 2 \times 52.6 \times 3.04 = 320.$$

F-F

$$2A = 2 \times 16.9 \times 2.20 = 294.5$$

BA1 24-42



A. V. RO
TEC
AIRCRAFT
WEIGHT
C. G. POSIT

ITEM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	P ₂₄	-P ₄₂	P ₂₄ -P ₄₂ ±P	$\frac{P_{24}-P_{42}}{24-42}$ ±P/18		ITEM	70	2	20	2A	2A
1 _R	22650	-20450	2200	-122		F _L -N-F _R	0	363	0	3467	0
2 _R	29250	-26700	2350	-131		F _R -12 _R	132	644	8550	35.5	4680
3 _R	43800	-39700	4100	-228		12 _R -11 _R	1404	50.0	76200	29.2	4100
4 _R	34600	-33000	1000	-56		11 _R -10 _R	1551	444	68700	23.0	3565
5 _R	35600	-34300	1300	-12		10 _R -9 _R	2121	37.7	80000	28.0	5940
6 _R	43500	-39550	3750	-219		9 _R -8 _R	2446	37.7	92250	22.8	5570
7 _R	58500	-52000	6500	-361		8 _R -7 _R	2757	31.7	103900	19.0	5230
8 _R	44300	-38700	5600	-311		7 _R -6 _R	3118	40.0	124300	16.1	5020
9 _R	43500	-37650	5850	-325		6 _R -5 _R	3337	30.3	101000	16.1	5370
10 _R	44900	-34650	10250	-570		5 _R -4 _R	3409	30.3	103300	11.5	3920
11 _R	21850	-19200	2650	-147		4 _R -3 _R	3465	30.3	105000	12.1	4190
						3 _R -2 _R	3693	29.1	107300	11.9	4370
12 _R	22900	0	22900	-1272		2 _R -1 _R	3824	26.2	100000	70.4	4360
F _R	21550	-19180	2370	-132		1 _L -1 _R	3946	39.3	155000	17.2	-6790
						3 _L -3 _R	0	54.9	0	72.9	
						7 _L -7 _R	0	64.4	0	22.7	
						10 _L -10 _R	0	75.0	0	320	
						F _L -F _R	0	61.2	0	294.5	

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED

MALTON, ONTARIO
TECHNICAL DEPT. (AIRFRAME)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET 2-13

DATE SEPT. 21/55

PREPARED BY S. YOUNG

AIRCRAFT C105

WEIGHT _____

C. G. POSITION _____

8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
		2A	2A ₉₀	Σ 2A ₉₀			SHEAR CORRECTION f's	TORQUE CORRECTION f't	g (7+13+16)		
363	0	3467	0				151	334	183		
644	8500	355	4680				1047	864	-51		
500	70200	292	41000				1047	864	1221		
444	68900	230	35150				1047	864	1368		
377	80000	280	59400				2284	1545	1382		
377	92200	228	55700				2284	1545	1707		
317	103900	190	52300				2284	1545	2018		
460	124300	161	50200				3191	1635	1562		
303	101000	161	53700				3191	1635	1781		
303	103300	115	39200				3191	1635	1853		
303	105000	121	41900				3191	1635	1909		
291	107300	119	43900				3640	1283	1336		
262	100000	704	43600	2x 521200			3640	1283	1467		
393	155000	172	-67900	-67900			3640	1283	1589		
549	0	729					449	352	801		
644	0	227					907	-90	817		
750	0	320					1277	-681	556		
112	0	2945		+974500			892	-530	366		

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO
TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 2-14

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 21/56

CHECKED BY

DATE

BAY 24-42

SHEAR LOAD ACTING AT SHEAR CENTRE

1st APPROXIMATION $f'_s = \frac{\sum f_0 r^2}{\sum r}$

$\sum_a f_0 r^2 = 0$

$\sum_a' f_0 r^2 = 2(8500 + 70200 + 68,900) = 295,200$

$\sum_b f_0 r^2 = 2(80,000 + 92,210 + 103,800) = 552,000$

$\sum_c f_0 r^2 = 2(124,800 + 101,000 + 103,300 + 105,000) = 868,200$

$\sum_d f_0 r^2 = 2(107,300 + 100,000) + 155,000 = 570,600$

$\sum_a r = 424$

$\sum_c r = 381$

$\sum_a r = 454$

$\sum_d r = 205$

$\sum_b r = 366$

$f'_{s_a} = 0$

$f'_{s_a'} = \frac{295,200}{454} = 650$

$f'_{s_b} = \frac{552,000}{366} = 1509$

$f'_{s_c} = \frac{868,200}{381} = 2280$

$f'_{s_d} = \frac{570,600}{205} = 2785$

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO
TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT No. 7/0583/17
SHEET No. 2-15

AIRCRAFT: C105	FIN	PREPARED BY	DATE
		S. YOUNG	SEPT 21/55
		CHECKED BY	DATE

BAY 24-42



d

	.1445	.1345	.165	.205	.176	.169	.1442	.268
d TRANSPOSE	.1345	.1445	.205	.165	.169	.176	.268	.1442

f'_s	1 ST APPROX	0	650	1509	2280	2785			
	2 ND "	94.0	0	248.5	1332	4020	255.0	402	6110
	3 RD "	35.9	12.6	88.4	51.0	115.5	96.5	85.0	176.0
	4 TH "	14.6	4.8	27.5	20.7	31.4	28.1	25.4	47.8
	5 TH "	4.7	2.0	8.6	6.6	9.4	8.8	6.9	14.3
	6 TH "	1.5	.6	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.7	2.1	4.2
f'_s		150.7	1045.6	2283.8	3189.5	3638.3			

ITERATE	151	20.3	376.5	214.5	562.	385.5	525	855
f'_s	1 ST APPROX	0	650	1509	2280	2785		
f'_s	151	1046.8	2285.5	3190.5	3640			

ITERATE	151	20.3	377	214.5	561	386	525	855
f'_s	1 ST APPROX	0	650	1509	2280	2785		
f'_s	151	1047	2284	3191	3640			

BY INSPECTION, THE f'_s VALUES MUST BE NEGATIVE TO BALANCE THE SECTION.

$$f'_{sa} = -151$$

$$f'_{sc} = -3191$$

$$f'_{sa'} = -1047$$

$$f'_{sd} = -3640$$

$$f'_{sb} = -2284$$

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

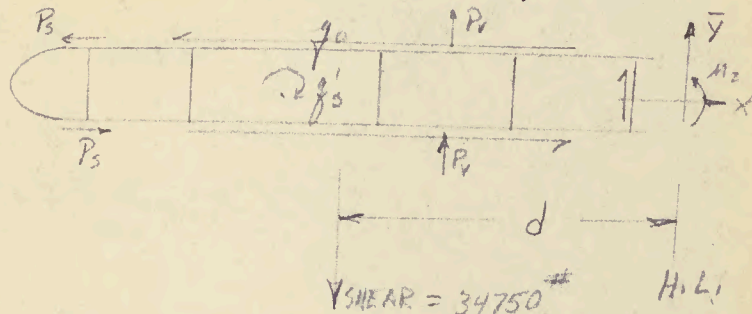
SEPT. 21/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

BAY 24-42

DETERMINE THE SHEAR CENTRE POSITION.



ABOUT H.L.

$$\Sigma M_z = +S \cdot d + \Sigma 2Aq_0 + \Sigma P_1 X + \Sigma P_2 Y + \Sigma 2Aq'_0 = 0$$

$$34750 d + 974,560 - 504,718 + 22,800 - 2 \times 26.1 \times 151 - 2 \times 75.1 \times 1047 - 2 \times 116.1 \times 2284 - 2 \times 132.9 \times 3191 - 2 \times 50.1 \times 3640 = 0$$

$$34750 d + 974,560 - 504,718 + 22,800 - 7880 - 157,000 - 528,000 - 841,000 - 371,000 = 0$$

$$d = \frac{1,412,278}{34750} = 40.7''$$

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT No. 7/0583/17
SHEET No. 2-17

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 21/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

BAY 24-42

TORSIONAL SHEAR FLOW q'_T

1ST APPROX $q'_T = \frac{2A}{\Sigma L}$

$$q'_{T_a} = \frac{2 \times 26.1}{424} = .123$$

$$q'_{T_b} = \frac{2 \times 75.1}{454} = .331$$

$$q'_{T_c} = \frac{2 \times 116.1}{366} = .635$$

$$q'_{T_d} = \frac{2 \times 132.9}{381} = .698$$

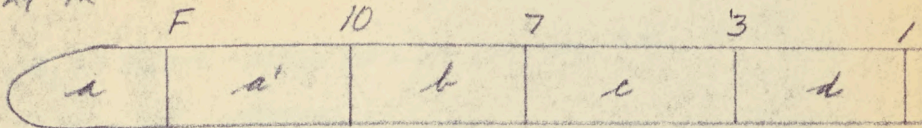
$$q'_{T_e} = \frac{2 \times 50.1}{205} = .497$$

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/1583/17
SHEET NO. 2-18

AIRCRAFT: <u>C105</u>	<u>FIN</u>	PREPARED BY	DATE
		<u>S. YOUNG</u>	<u>SEPT 21/55</u>
		CHECKED BY	DATE

BAY 24-42



d	<u>.1445</u> <u>.1345</u>	<u>.165</u> <u>.205</u>	<u>.176</u> <u>.169</u>	<u>.1442</u> <u>.208</u>	
d TRANSPOSE	<u>.1345</u>	<u>.1445</u> <u>.205</u>	<u>.165</u> <u>.169</u>	<u>.176</u> <u>.208</u>	<u>.1442</u>

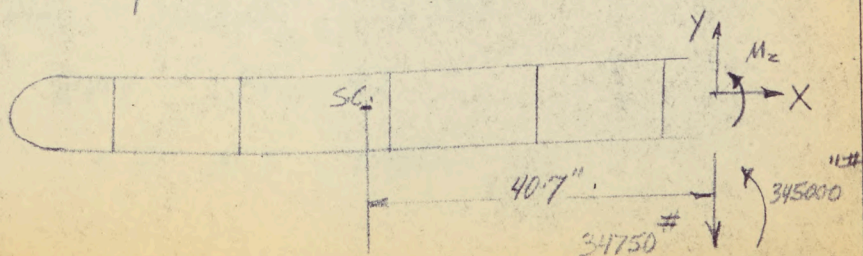
q'_T 1 ST APPROX.	<u>.123</u>	<u>.331</u>	<u>.635</u>	<u>.698</u>	<u>.497</u>
2 ND "	<u>.0478</u>	<u>.046</u> <u>.1048</u>	<u>.0678</u> <u>.1228</u>	<u>.1073</u> <u>.0714</u>	<u>.1270</u>
3 RD "	<u>.0176</u>	<u>.0064</u> <u>.0314</u>	<u>.0249</u> <u>.0314</u>	<u>.0322</u> <u>.0270</u>	<u>.0479</u>
4 TH "	<u>.0055</u>	<u>.0024</u> <u>.0093</u>	<u>.0078</u> <u>.0104</u>	<u>.0095</u> <u>.0069</u>	<u>.0158</u>
5 TH "	<u>.0017</u>	<u>.0007</u> <u>.0030</u>	<u>.0024</u> <u>.0029</u>	<u>.0031</u> <u>.0023</u>	<u>.0044</u>
q'_T	<u>.1956</u>	<u>.5056</u>	<u>.9054</u>	<u>.9577</u>	<u>.7521</u>

ITERATE	<u>.0731</u>	<u>.0263</u> <u>.1492</u>	<u>.1037</u> <u>.1685</u>	<u>.1530</u> <u>.1085</u>	<u>.2585</u>
q'_T 1 ST APPROX	<u>.123</u>	<u>.331</u>	<u>.635</u>	<u>.698</u>	<u>.497</u>
q'_T	<u>.1961</u>	<u>.5065</u>	<u>.9072</u>	<u>.9595</u>	<u>.7535</u>

ITERATE	<u>.0732</u>	<u>.0263</u> <u>.1495</u>	<u>.1037</u> <u>.1690</u>	<u>.1531</u> <u>.1085</u>	<u>.257</u>
q'_T 1 ST APPROX	<u>.123</u>	<u>.331</u>	<u>.635</u>	<u>.698</u>	<u>.497</u>
q'_T	<u>.1962</u>	<u>.5068</u>	<u>.9079</u>	<u>.9596</u>	<u>.754</u>

A	<u>26.1</u>	<u>75.1</u>	<u>116.1</u>	<u>132.9</u>	<u>50.1</u>
2A q'_T	<u>1025</u>	<u>76.2</u>	<u>211.</u>	<u>254.5</u>	<u>75.4</u>

$$J = \sum 2A q'_T = 627.4$$



A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO
TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17
SHEET NO. 2-19

AIRCRAFT: <u>C105</u>	<u>FIN</u>	PREPARED BY	DATE
		<u>S. YOUNG</u>	<u>SEPT 21/55</u>
		CHECKED BY	DATE

BAY 24-42

AT S.C.; $M_2 = +345000 - 34750 \times 40.7 = -1,067,000$ 11-#

FACTOR ON $q'_T = \frac{1067000}{627.4} = 1702$

$q'_{T_a} = .1962 \times 1702 = 334$

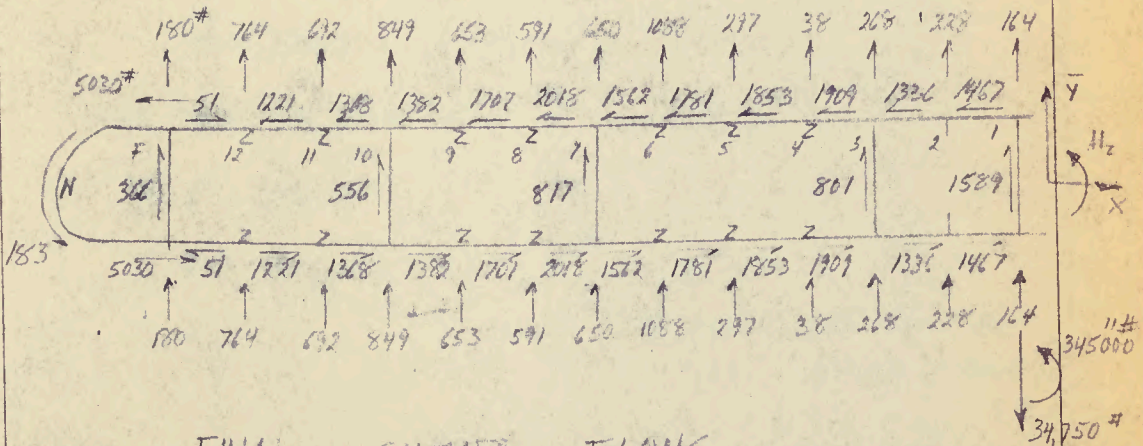
$q'_{T_c} = .9596 \times 1702 = 1635$

$q'_{T_b} = .5069 \times 1702 = 864$

$q'_{T_d} = .754 \times 1702 = 1283$

$q'_{T_e} = .2079 \times 1702 = 354$

ADD THE BENDING SHEAR FLOW q_0 , CORRECTIVE SHEAR q'_{T_i}
AND CORRECTIVE TORQUE q'_T .



FINAL SHEAR FLOWS

BAY 24 - 42

C.P. AFT CASE

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO
TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 2-20

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 21/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

BAY 24-42

CHECK THE VERTICAL SHEAR BALANCE

SKIN SHEAR = $2(357) = +714$

WEB & NOSE SHEAR = 21,825

P₇ SHEAR = 12,924

+35,463 REACTIVE SHEAR

-34,750 APPLIED SHEAR

CHECK THE H.L. TORQUE BALANCE

SKIN TORQUE = $2(310,640) = +621,280$

WEB & NOSE TORQUE = -493,150

P_{1X} TORQUE = -504,718

P₇ TORQUE = +22,800

-353,788 REACTIVE TORQUE

+345,000 APPLIED TORQUE

BAY 24-42

SHEAR $\frac{1}{2}$ TORQUE BALANCE CHECK

A. V.

AIRCRAFT

WEIGHT

C. G.

ITEM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	MID BAY \bar{Y}	ITEM	$\Delta \bar{Y}$	\bar{Y}	SHEAR					
F	270	F-N-F	4.40	183	-805					
12	254	F-12	.34	-51	+17					
11	283	12-11	-29	1221	-354					
10	304	11-10	.21	1368	-287					
9	322	10-9	.18	1382	-249					
8	329	9-8	.07	1707	-119	$\frac{1}{2} \Sigma$ SKIN SHEAR = +357				
7	328	8-7	-.01	2018	20	Σ WEB & NOSE SHEAR = +21825				
6	312	7-6	-.16	1562	250					
5	314	6-5	+02	1781	-36					
4	295	5-4	-.19	1853	352					
3	280	4-3	-.15	1909	286					
		3-2	-.16	1336	213					
2	264	2-1	-.18	1467	264					
1	246	1-1	4.92	1559	7800					
		3-3	5.60	801	4420					
		7-7	6.56	877	5360					
		10-10	6.08	556	3380					
		F-F	4.40	366	1610					

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED

MALTON, ONTARIO

TECHNICAL DEPT. (AIRFRAME)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET 2-21

DATE SEPT 21/55

PREPARED BY S. YOUNG

AIRCRAFT C105

WEIGHT _____

C. G. POSITION _____

CK

7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
				ITEM	2A	7	2A7					
				F-N-F	3467	183	63400					
				F-12	355	-51	-1910					
				12-11	292	1221	35700					
				11-10	230	1362	31450					
				10-9	280	1382	38700					
				9-8	228	1707	38900					
				8-7	190	2076	38300					
				7-6	161	1582	25150					
				6-5	161	1761	28700					
				5-4	115	1853	21300					
				4-3	121	1909	23100					
				3-2	119	1336	15900					
				2-1	104	1467	15250					
				1-1	172	1589	-27350					
				3-3	729	801	-58400					
				7-7	227	217	-185500					
				10-10	320	556	-177500					
				F-F	2945	366	-107800					

CIN SHEAR = +357

WEB & NOSE SHEAR = +21825

1/2 SKIN TORQUE = +310,610

WEB & NOSE TORQUE = -493,150

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT No. 7/0583/17

SHEET No. 3-0

AIRCRAFT:

C-105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 23/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

BAY 42-67

SECTION 3

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 3-1

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

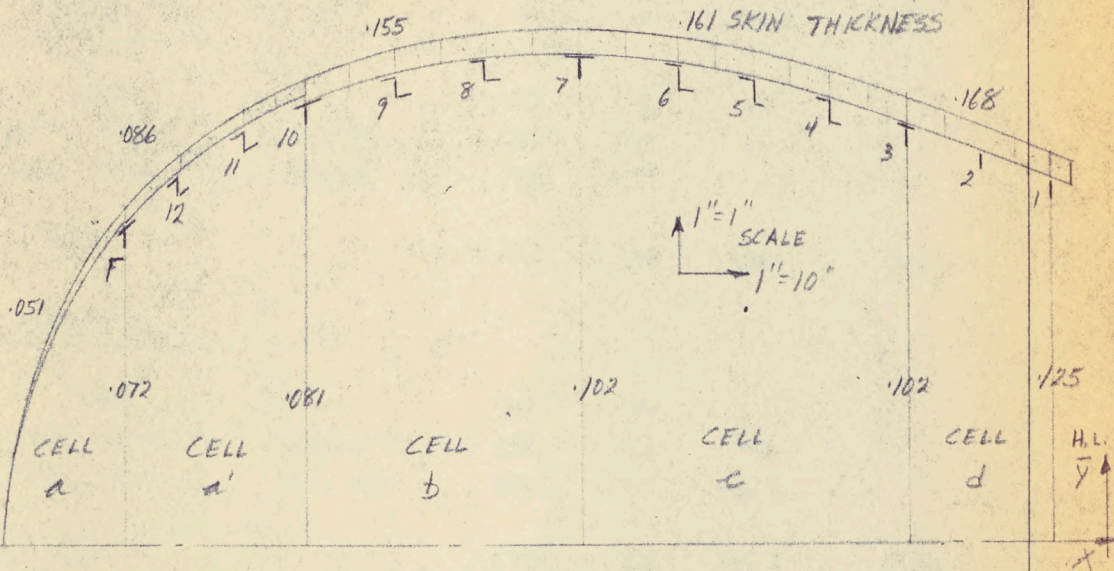
SEPT 16/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

STA 42 SECTION PROPERTIES

7/0583/38 1-6



NOTE: STRINGER 12 NOT EFFECTIVE AT THIS STATION.
STRINGER 4 ASSUMED EFFECTIVE & CONTINUOUS THROUGH ACCESS DOOR STA 42-92.

ITEM SPAR CAP A CAP \bar{y} X

1	.117	1.81	- 3.5
2	.117	1.89	- 8.0
3	.446	2.53	- 13.0
4	.141	2.51	- 18.0
5	.141	2.64	- 23.0
6	.141	2.73	- 28.0
7	.432	2.97	- 34.6
8	.138	2.74	- 40.6
9	.138	2.64	- 46.6
10	.420	2.67	- 52.6
11	.112	2.28	- 56.6
12	.112	1.98	- 61.1
F	2.83	1.89	- 64.8
N		0	- 73.0

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 3-2

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 18/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

STA 42 SECTION PROPERTIES

ITEM 1	bxt	A	\bar{Y}	$A\bar{Y}$	$A\bar{Y}^2$
SPAR		.117	1.81	.212	
AFT SKIN	15x168	.252	2.45	.617	
FWD SKIN	225x168	.378	2.53	.957	
Σ		.747	2.39	1.786	4.26

ITEM 2

SPAR		.117	1.99	.233	
AFT SKIN	225x168	.378	2.62	.990	
FWD SKIN	25x168	.420	2.69	1.129	
Σ		.915	2.57	2.352	6.04

ITEM 3

SPAR		.446	2.53	1.129	
AFT SKIN	25x168	.420	2.80	1.175	
FWD SKIN	25x161	.403	2.89	1.165	
Σ		1.269	2.74	3.469	9.50

ITEM 4

SPAR		.141	2.51	.354	
AFT SKIN	25x161	.420	2.98	1.250	
FWD SKIN	25x161	.420	3.05	1.260	
Σ		.981	2.94	2.884	8.49

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 3-3

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT 16/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

STA 42 SECTION PROPERTIES

ITEM 5	bxt	A	\bar{Y}	$A\bar{Y}$	$A\bar{Y}^2$
SPAR		.141	2.64	.372	
AFT SKIN	2.5x.161	.420	3.11	1.305	
FWD SKIN	2.5x.161	.420	3.15	1.322	
Σ		.981	3.06	2.999	9.18

ITEM 6

SPAR		.141	2.73	.385	
AFT SKIN	2.5x.161	.420	3.20	1.345	
FWD SKIN	3.3x.161	.532	3.25	1.728	
Σ		1.093	2.89	3.458	10.00

ITEM 7

SPAR		.432	2.97	1.281	
AFT SKIN	3.3x.161	.532	3.26	1.735	
FWD SKIN	3.0x.155	.465	3.27	1.522	
Σ		1.429	3.18	4.538	14.44

ITEM 8

SPAR		.138	2.74	.378	
AFT SKIN	3.0x.155	.465	3.25	1.511	
FWD SKIN	3.0x.155	.465	3.21	1.492	
Σ		1.068	3.17	3.381	10.70

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO
TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/117

SHEET NO. 3-4

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT 16/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

STA 42 SECTION PROPERTIES

<u>ITEM 9</u>	<u>b x t</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>A\bar{Y}</u>	<u>A\bar{Y}^2</u>
SPAR		.138	2.64	.364	
AFT SKIN	3.0 x .155	.465	3.18	1.48	
FWD SKIN	3.0 x .155	.465	3.11	1.445	
Σ		1.068	3.08	3.289	10.12

<u>ITEM 10</u>					
SPAR		.420	2.67	1.120	
AFT SKIN	3.0 x .155	.465	3.02	1.405	
FWD SKIN	2.0 x .086	.172	2.95	.508	
Σ		1.057	2.87	3.033	8.70

<u>ITEM 11</u>					
SPAR		.112	2.28	.255	
AFT SKIN	2.0 x .086	.172	2.85	.490	
FWD SKIN	4.1 x .086	.353	2.65	.935	
Σ		.637	2.54	1.680	4.44

<u>ITEM F</u>					
SPAR		.283	1.89	.535	
AFT SKIN	4.1 x .086	.353	2.35	.830	
FWD SKIN	3.0 x .051	.153	2.02	.309	
Σ		.789	2.12	1.674	3.55

$$\frac{1}{2} I = \Sigma A \bar{Y}^2 = 99.42$$

$$STA 42 \quad I = 198.8 \text{ IN}^4$$

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 19/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

BAY 42-67

DETERMINE MID-BAY SECTION PROPERTIES BY
AVERAGING STA 42 & 67 (SIMILAR TO BAY 12-112).

CELL AREAS

$$A_d = 2 \left[A_{1-2} + A_{2-3} - \frac{X_2 \bar{Y}_3 + X_1 \bar{Y}_1}{2} \right]$$

$$= 2A_{1-2} + 2A_{2-3} - X_2 \bar{Y}_3 + X_1 \bar{Y}_1$$

$$= 970 + 111 + 130 \times 2.63 - 35 \times 2.29 = \underline{\underline{47.0 \text{ } \square \text{ } \text{in}^2}}$$

$$A_c = 2 \left[A_{3-4} + A_{4-5} + A_{5-6} + A_{6-7} - \frac{X_2 \bar{Y}_7 + X_3 \bar{Y}_2}{2} \right]$$

$$= 107 + 121 + 154 + 155 + 346 \times 3.03 - 130 \times 2.63 = \underline{\underline{124.3 \text{ } \square \text{ } \text{in}^2}}$$

$$A_b = 2A_{7-8} + 2A_{8-9} + 2A_{9-10} - X_{11} \bar{Y}_{10} + X_7 \bar{Y}_7$$

$$= 1819 + 233 + 3010 + 526 \times 2.60 - 346 \times 3.03 = \underline{\underline{103.9 \text{ } \square \text{ } \text{in}^2}}$$

$$A_{a'} = 2A_{10-11} + 2A_{11-T} - X_T \bar{Y}_T + X_{10} \bar{Y}_{10}$$

$$= 281 + 283 + 618 \times 1.97 - 526 \times 2.60 = \underline{\underline{41.7 \text{ } \square \text{ } \text{in}^2}}$$

$$A_a = 248 \text{ } \square \text{ } \text{in}^2$$

7/0583/3B

PG 1-7

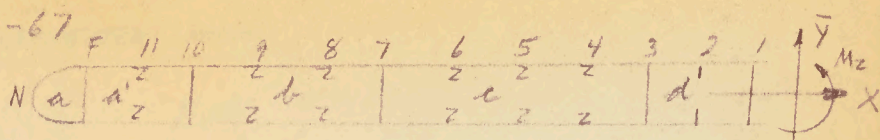
STA 42

$$A_a = 19.3$$

STA 67

$$\therefore A_a = \underline{\underline{22.1 \text{ } \square \text{ } \text{in}^2}}$$

BAY 42-67



$$2A = X_i Y_{i+1} - X_{i+1} Y_i$$

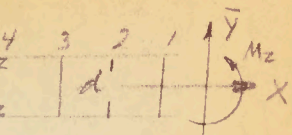
A. V. R

AIRCRAFT

WEIGHT

C. G. PO

ITEM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	STA 67		STA 42		MID	BAY					ITEM
	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	$X_i Y_{i+1}$	$-X_{i+1} Y_i$			
1	-3.5	2.18	-3.5	2.39	-3.5	2.29	-8.65	18.35			1-2
2	-8.0	2.36	-8.0	2.57	-8.0	2.47	-21.0	22.1			2-3
3	-13.0	2.51	-13.0	2.74	-13.0	2.63	-36.7	47.4			3-4
4	-18.0	2.70	-18.0	2.94	-18.0	2.82	-52.8	64.9			4-5
5	-23.0	2.80	-23.0	3.06	-23.0	2.93	-66.7	82.1			5-6
6	-28.0	2.90	-28.0	2.89	-28.0	2.90	-84.8	100.0			6-7
7	-34.6	2.87	-34.6	3.18	-34.6	3.03	-104.1	122.9			7-8
8	-40.6	2.82	-40.6	3.17	-40.6	3.00	-116.5	139.8			8-9
9	-46.6	2.66	-46.6	3.08	-46.6	2.87	-121.1	151.1			9-10
10	-52.6	2.32	-52.6	2.87	-52.6	2.60	-118.9	147.7			10-11
11	(-56.6)	(1.97)	-56.6	2.54	-56.6	2.26	-111.5	139.8			11-F
F	-58.8	1.82	-64.8	2.12	-61.8	1.97					
N	-66.1	0	-73.0	0	-69.6	0					
NOTE (X, Y) FOR ITEM 11; STA 67											
ARE ASSUMED VALUES.											



A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED

MALTON, ONTARIO
TECHNICAL DEPT. (AIRFRAME)

AIRCRAFT C105
WEIGHT
C. G. POSITION

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17
SHEET 3-6
DATE SEPT 16/55
PREPARED BY S. YOUNG

7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	X_i, Y_{14}	$-X_{11}, Y_i$	ITEM	2A		ITEM	L	t	r 1/2		CELL	r
	-865	1830	1-2	9.70		1-2	4.5	164	274		a	384.8
	-210	221	2-3	11.1		2-3	5.	164	30.5		a'	316.5
	-367	474	3-4	107		3-4	5.	157	31.8		L	353.8
	-528	649	4-5	12.1		4-5	5.	157	31.8		c	385.8
	-667	821	5-6	154		5-6	5.	157	31.8		d	203.9
	-848	1000	6-7	155		6-7	6.6	157	42.0			
	-104.	122	7-8	189		7-8	6.0	150	40.0			
	-116.5	139	8-9	233		8-9	6.0	150	40.0		CELL	A
	-121	151	9-10	30.0		9-10	6.0	150	40.0		a	22.1
	-118.9	147	10-11	281		10-11	4.0	1082	48.8		a'	41.7
	-111.5	139	11-F	283		11-F	4.5	1082	54.9		b	103.9
					1612-67 171-42	F-N-F	16.9	1051	332		c	124.3
						1-1	4.58	115	36.6		d	47.0
						3-3	5.26	102	51.5			
						7-7	6.06	102	59.5			
						10-10	5.20	1081	54.3			
						F-F	3.94	1072	54.8			

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 37

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

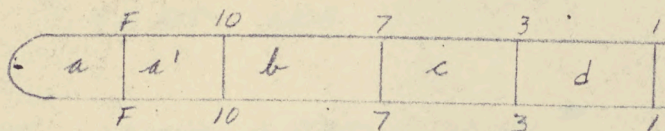
SEPT. 19/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

BAY 42-67

DETERMINE THE CELL TRANSFORMATION FACTORS



$$d = \frac{r_{WEB}}{r_{CELL}}$$

$$ie. d_{a-a'} = \frac{r_{F-F}}{r_a}$$

$$d_{a'-a} = \frac{r_{F-F}}{r_{a'}}$$

$$d_{a-a'} = \frac{54.8}{386.8} = .142$$

$$d_{a'-a} = \frac{54.8}{316.5} = .1735$$

$$d_{a'-b} = \frac{54.3}{316.5} = .1715$$

$$d_{b-a'} = \frac{54.3}{353.8} = .1535$$

$$d_{b-c} = \frac{59.5}{353.8} = .168$$

$$d_{c-b} = \frac{59.5}{385.8} = .1542$$

$$d_{c-d} = \frac{51.5}{385.8} = .1335$$

$$d_{d-c} = \frac{51.5}{203.9} = .2525$$

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT No. 7/0583/117
SHEET No. 3-8

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 19/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

STA 42

LOADING

C.P. AFT CASE

7/0583/3B

3-14

ULTIMATE SHEAR OUTB'D = 30750 #

SHEAR INB'D = 34750 #

B. M. = 2,275,000 "#

H.L. TORQUE OUTB'D = 258,000 "#

H.L. TORQUE INB'D = 345,000 "#

$$f = \frac{2275000}{198.8} \bar{Y} = 11,450 \bar{Y}$$

$$P = 11,450 A\bar{Y}$$

ITEM	\bar{Y}	$A\bar{Y}$	f	P
1	239	1786	27350	20450
2	257	2352	29400	26900
3	274	3469	31350	39700
4	294	2884	33650	33000
5	306	2999	35000	34300
6	289	3458	33100	39550
7	348	4538	36400	52000
8	317	3381	36250	38700
9	308	3289	35250	37650
10	287	3033	32850	34650
11	254	1680	29050	19200
F	2.12	1674	24250	19180

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 19/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

BAY 42-67

SLOPE & SWEEPBACK SHEARS

$$\text{SLORE } P_v = \frac{\bar{Y}_{42} - \bar{Y}_{67}}{42-67} P_{CAP} = \frac{\Delta \bar{Y}}{-25} P_{CAP}$$

$$\text{SWEEP } P_s = \frac{X_{42} - X_{67}}{42-67} P_{CAP}$$



$$2 \text{ SKINS } \Sigma P_v = 2 \times 4688 = + 9376 \text{ \#}$$

$$2 \text{ SKINS } \Sigma P_v \cdot X = 2 \times 174620 = - 349,240 \text{ \# \#}$$

$$\text{FRONT SPAR } \Sigma P_s \cdot \bar{Y} = 2 \times 9750 = + 19,500 \text{ \# \#}$$

BAY 42-67

SLOPE & SWEEPBACK SHEAR

A. V. P.

AIRCRAFT

WEIGHT

C. G. P.

ITEM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	\bar{Y}_{42}	\bar{Y}_{67}	ΔY	P_{CAP} STA 42	P_V	X	$P_V X$			$X_{42} - X_{67}$
1	239	218	.21	20450	172	-35	-600			
2	257	236	.21	26900	226	-8	-1810			
3	274	251	.23	39700	365	-13	-4750			
4	294	270	.24	33000	317	-18	-5700			
5	306	280	.26	34300	357	-23	-8210			
6	289	290	0	39550	0	-28	-0			
7	318	287	.31	52000	645	-34	-22300			
8	317	282	.35	38700	542	-40	-22000			
9	308	266	.42	37650	633	-46	-29500			
10	287	232	.55	34650	763	-52	-40100			
11	254	(1.97)	.57	19200	438	-56	-24750			
F	212	1.82	.30	19180	230	-64	-14900			-60
Σ					4688		-174620			

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON, ONTARIO
TECHNICAL DEPT. (AIRFRAME)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17
SHEET 3-10
DATE SEPT. 16/55
PREPARED BY S. YOUNG

AIRCRAFT C105
WEIGHT _____
C. G. POSITION _____

7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
P.X			X ₄₂ -X ₆₇	P ₃	Y	B ₃ Y						
600												
1810												
4750												
5700												
8210												
0												
22300												
22000												
29500												
40100												
24750												
14900			-60	4600	2.12	9750						
174620						+9750						

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 3-11

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 19/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

BAY 42-67

COMPUTE THE BENDING SHEAR FLOWS,
CORRECTIVE SHEAR q'_s FLOW & CORRECTIVE TORQUE
 q'_T FLOW IN SIMILAR FASHION TO BAY 92-112

ITEM AREAS ABOUT H.L.

F-N-F

$$2A = 2A_n - 2X\bar{Y}$$

$$2 \times 221 - 2 \times 61.8 \times 1.97 = 442 + 2435 = 2877 \quad 2''$$

1-1

$$2A = 2X\bar{Y}$$

$$= 2 \times 3.5 \times 2.29 = 16.0$$

3-3

$$2A = 2 \times 130 \times 2.13 = 657$$

7-7

$$2A = 2 \times 346 \times 3.03 = 2095$$

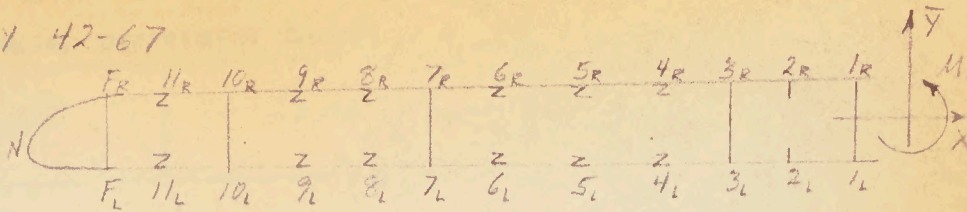
10-10

$$2A = 2 \times 526 \times 2.60 = 2741$$

F-F

$$2A = 2 \times 618 \times 1.97 = 2435$$

BAY 42-67



A. V. ROE

M.
TECHN

AIRCRAFT

WEIGHT

C. G. POSITION

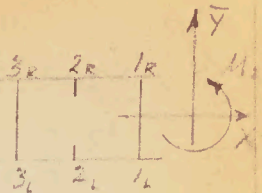
ITEM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	P_{42}	$-P_{67}$	$P_{42}-P_{67}$ ΔP	$\frac{P_{42}-P_{67}}{42-67}$ $\Delta P / -25$		ITEM	P_0	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$2A$	$2A^2$
1 _R	20450	-10490	3960	-158		$F_L - N - F_R$	0	332	0	2877	0
2 _R	26900	-21850	5050	-202		$F_R - 11_R$	262	549	14300	283	7470
3 _R	39700	-32000	7700	-308		$11_R - 10_R$	1030	488	50300	281	28950
4 _R	33000	-25450	7550	-302		$10_R - 9_R$	1366	400	54000	300	40900
5 _R	34300	-26500	7800	-312		$9_R - 8_R$	1746	400	69700	233	40700
6 _R	37550	-31150	8400	-336		$8_R - 7_R$	2096	400	83800	189	39600
7 _R	52000	-40900	11100	-444		$7_R - 6_R$	2540	420	106700	155	39400
8 _R	38700	-29950	8750	-350		$6_R - 5_R$	2876	318	91400	154	44300
9 _R	32650	-28150	9500	-380		$5_R - 4_R$	3188	318	101400	121	38600
10 _R	34650	-26250	8400	-336		$4_R - 3_R$	3490	318	111000	87	37400
11 _R	19200	-0	19200	-768		$3_R - 2_R$	3798	305	115000	111	42200
F_R	19180	-17520	6660	-262		$2_R - 1_R$	4000	274	109000	97	38800
						$1_L - 1_R$	4158	366	152000	160	-6500
						$3_L - 3_R$	0	515	0	657	0
						$7_L - 7_R$	0	525	0	209.5	0
						$10_L - 10_R$	0	543	0	274	0
						$F_L - F_R$	0	548	0	243.5	0

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED

MALTON, ONTARIO
TECHNICAL DEPT. (AIRFRAME)

AIRCRAFT : C105
WEIGHT : _____
C. G. POSITION : _____

REPORT NO. : 7/0583/17.
SHEET : 3-12
DATE : SEPT. 19/55
PREPARED BY : S. YOUNG



7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
f ₀	-2	2g	2A	2A _g	Σ 2A _g			SHEAR CORRECTION	TORQUE CORRECTION	g		
								f _s	g _t	⑦ + ⑧ + ⑩		
0	332	0	2877	0				-104	302	198		
262	549	14300	283	7470				-730	744	276		
1030	488	50300	281	28950				-730	744	1844		
1366	400	54000	300	40900				-1773	1378	971		
1746	400	69700	233	40700				-1773	1378	1351		
2096	400	83000	189	39600				-1773	1378	1701		
2540	420	106700	155	39400				-2896	1482	1126		
2876	318	91400	154	44300				-2896	1482	1462		
3188	318	101400	121	38600				-2896	1482	1774		
3490	318	111000	87	37400				-2896	1482	2076		
3792	305	115400	111	42200				-3690	1170	1278		
4000	274	109400	97	38600	2x 31820			-3690	1170	1480		
4158	366	152000	110	-65000	-65000			-3690	1170	1638		
0	515	0	157	0				+744	312	1106		
0	535	0	207.5	0				+1123	-104	1019		
0	543	0	274	0				+1043	-634	409		
0	548	0	243.5	0	731,540			+626	-442	184		

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 3-13

AIRCRAFT: C105	FIN	PREPARED BY	DATE
		S. YOUNG	SEPT. 19/55
		CHECKED BY	DATE

BAY 42-67

SHEAR LOAD ACTING AT SHEAR CENTRE

1st APPROXIMATION $f'_s = \frac{\sum q_0 r}{\sum r}$

$\sum_{a-f} q_0 r = 0$

$\sum_a q_0 r = 2(14380 + 50300) = 129,360$

$\sum_b q_0 r = 2(54600 + 69700 + 83800) = 416,200$

$\sum_c q_0 r = 2(106,700 + 91400 + 101,500 + 111,000) = 821,200$

$\sum_d q_0 r = 2(115,900 + 109600) + 152,200 = 603,200$

$\sum_a r = 386.8$

$\sum_c r = 385.8$

$\sum_b r = 316.5$

$\sum_d r = 203.9$

$\sum_f r = 353.8$

$\therefore f'_{s_a} = 0$

$f'_{s_a} = \frac{129360}{316.5} = 408$

$f'_{s_b} = \frac{416200}{353.8} = 1175$

$f'_{s_c} = \frac{821200}{385.8} = 2130$

$f'_{s_d} = \frac{603200}{203.9} = 2960$

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 3-14

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT 19/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

BAY 42-67



	142	1735	1715	1535	168	1542	1335	2525
d								
J TRANSPOSE	4735	142	1535	1715	1542	168	2525	1335

q'_s 1 ST APPROX.	0	408	1175	2130	2860
2 ND "	58.1	0	203.5	626	358
3 RD "	28.9	10.1	706	312	96.7
4 TH "	11.5	5.0	21.9	12.4	25.0
5 TH "	3.8	2.0	6.4	4.1	6.6
q'_s	1022	727.5	1771.6	2892.3	3687.4

ITERATE	103.3	17.7	304	111.8	486	273	493	730
q'_s 1 ST APPROX	0	408	1175	2130	2860			
q'_s	103.3	729.7	1772.8	2896	3690			

ITERATE	103.7	17.9	304	112.	486	273	493	730
q'_s 1 ST APPROX	0	408	1175	2130	2860			
q'_s	103.7	729.7	1773.0	2896	3690			

BY INSPECTION, THE q'_s VALUES MUST BE NEGATIVE TO BALANCE THE SECTION.

$$q'_{sa} = -104$$

$$q'_{sa'} = -730$$

$$q'_{sb} = -1773$$

$$q'_{sc} = -2896$$

$$q'_{sd} = -3690$$

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

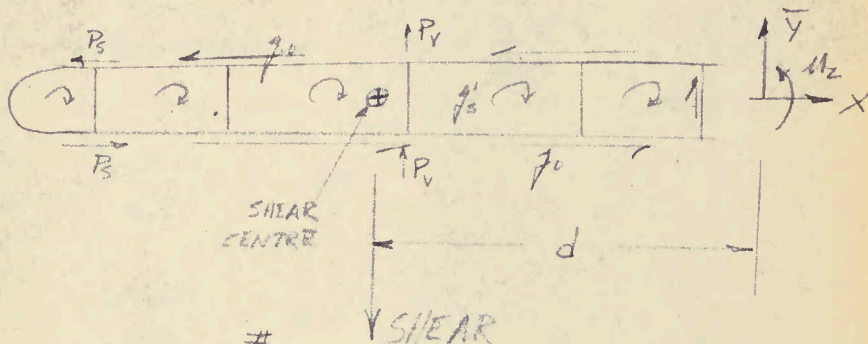
SEPT. 11/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

BAY 42-67

DETERMINE THE SHEAR CENTRE POSITION.



BAY SHEAR = 30750 #

$$\sum M_z \text{ AT H.L.} = S \cdot d + \sum 2Aq_0 + \sum P_i X + \sum P_j Y + \sum 2Aq_0' = 0$$

$$+ 30750d + 731,540 - 349,240 + 19,500 - 2 \cdot 22.1 \times 104 - 2 \cdot 41.7 \cdot 730$$

$$- 2 \cdot 103.7 \cdot 1773 - 2 \cdot 1245.2896 - 2 \cdot 470 \cdot 3690 = 0$$

$$30750d + 731,540 - 349,240 + 19,500 - 4,600 - 60,900 - 368,500$$

$$- 720,000 - 347,000 = 0$$

$$d = \frac{1099,200}{30750} = 35.75''$$

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17
SHEET NO. 3-16

AIRCRAFT: <u>C105</u>	<u>FIN</u>	PREPARED BY	DATE
		<u>S. YOUNG</u>	<u>SEPT. 19/55</u>
		CHECKED BY	DATE

BAY 42-67

TORSIONAL SHEAR FLOW q'_T

1ST APPROXIMATION: $q'_T = \frac{2A}{\sum r^2}$

$$q'_{T_a} = \frac{2 \times 22.1}{386.8} = .1141$$

$$q'_{T_b} = \frac{2 \times 41.7}{316.5} = .2635$$

$$q'_{T_c} = \frac{2 \times 103.9}{353.8} = .588$$

$$q'_{T_d} = \frac{2 \times 124.3}{385.8} = .645$$

$$q'_{T_e} = \frac{2 \times 47.0}{203.9} = .461$$

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO: 7/0583/17

SHEET NO: 3-17

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

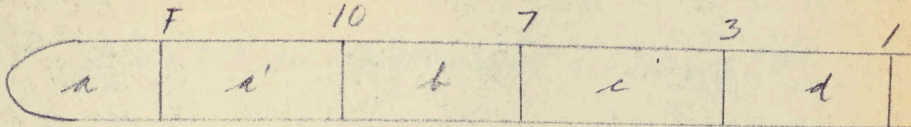
DATE

S. YOUNG

CHECKED BY

DATE

BAY 42-67



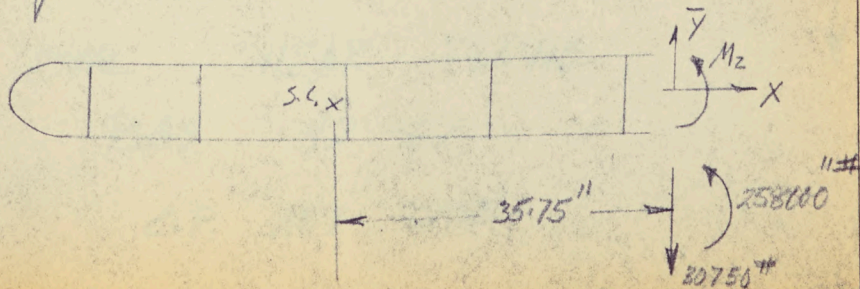
d	.142	.1735	.1715	.1535	.168	.1542	.1335	.2525
d TRANSPOSE	.1735	.142	.1535	.1715	.1542	.168	.2525	.1335
1 ST APPROX	.1141	.2635	.588	.645	.461			
2 ND "	.0574	.0198	.1010	.0404	.1082	.0906	.0615	.1628
3 RD "	.0171	.0065	.0254	.0185	.0256	.0229	.0217	.0384
4 TH "	.0045	.0030	.0076	.0049	.0075	.0069	.0051	.0113
5 TH "	.0015	.0008	.0021	.0016	.0020	.0019	.0015	.0030
	.1746	.4297	.7967	.8571	.6765			

ITERATE	.0610	.0302	.1365	.0659	.1440	.1229	.0904	.2165
1 ST APPROX	.1141	.2635	.588	.645	.461			
g _T	.1751	.4302	.7979	.8583	.6775			

ITERATE	.0610	.0304	.1370	.0659	.1440	.1232	.0905	.2165
1 ST APPROX	.1141	.2635	.588	.645	.461			
g _T	.1751	.4309	.7979	.8587	.6775			

A	221	417	1039	1243	470
2A g _T	774	369	1655	2135	636

$$J = \sum 2A g_T = 487.2$$



TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/117

SHEET NO. 3-18

AIRCRAFT:

E105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 19/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

BAY 42-67

AT S.C., $M_z = +258,000 - 30750 \times 3575 = -841,000$ in#

FACTOR ON UNIT TORQUES, q'

$$\frac{841,000}{487.2} = 1737$$

$$q'_{1a} = .1751 \times 1737 = 302$$

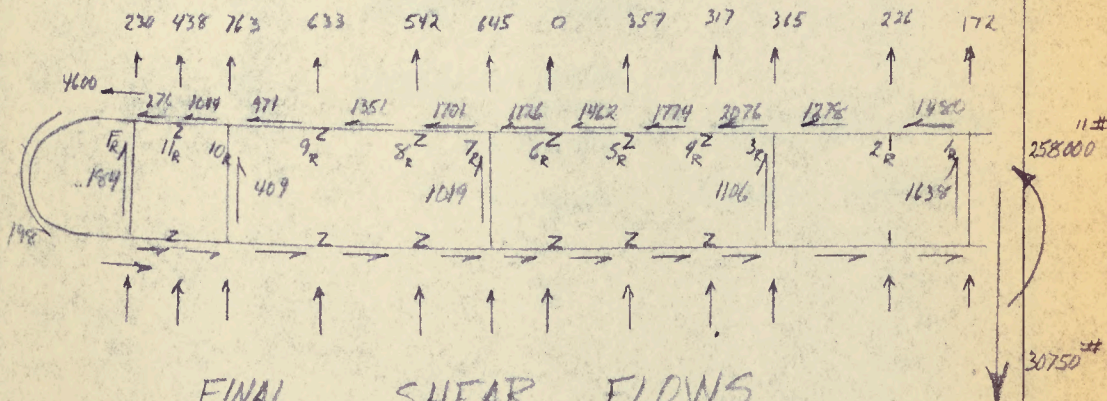
$$q'_{1c} = .8587 \times 1737 = 1482$$

$$q'_{2a} = .4309 \times 1737 = 744$$

$$q'_{2c} = .6775 \times 1737 = 1170$$

$$q'_{1b} = .7979 \times 1737 = 1378$$

ADD THE ASSUMED BENDING SHEAR FLOW q_0 , CORRECTIVE SHEAR q'_2 , AND CORRECTIVE TORQUE q'_T .



FINAL SHEAR FLOWS

BAY 42-67

C.P. AFT CASE

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 3-19

AIRCRAFT:	C105	FIN	PREPARED BY	DATE
			S. YOUNG	SEPT. 19/55.
			CHECKED BY	DATE

BAY 42-67

CHECK THE VERTICAL SHEAR BALANCE.

SKIN	SHEAR = 2(237)	= +474	
WEB & NOSE	SHEAR "	21565	
P _v	SHEAR =	<u>9376</u>	
		+31415 [#]	REACTIVE SHEAR
		-30750 [#]	APPLIED SHEAR

CHECK H.L. TORQUE BALANCE

SKIN	TORQUE = +484,340	
WEB & NOSE	TORQUE = -412,400	
P _v	TORQUE = -349,240	
P _s	TORQUE = <u>+19500</u>	
	-257800 ^{##}	REACTIVE TORQUE
	+258000 ^{##}	APPLIED TORQUE

BAY 42-67

SHEAR & TORQUE BALANCE CHECK

A. V. R

AIRCRAF

WEIGHT

C. G. PO

ITEM	1 MID BAY \bar{Y}	2 ITEM	3 $\Delta \bar{Y}$	4 Z	5 SHEAR	6	7	8	9	10 ITEM
F	1.97	F-N-F	3.94	198	-780					F-N-F
11	2.26	F-11	.29	276	-80					F-11
10	2.60	11-10	.34	1044	-355					11-10
9	2.87	10-9	.27	971	-262	1/2 SKIN SHEAR = 1237				10-9
8	3.00	9-8	.13	1351	-176	\sum WEB & NOSE SHEAR = 12165				9-8
7	3.03	8-7	.03	1701	-51					8-7
6	2.90	7-6	-.13	1126	146					7-6
5	2.93	6-5	.03	1487	-44					6-5
4	2.82	5-4	-.11	1774	195					5-4
3	2.63	4-3	-.19	2076	394					4-3
2	2.47	3-2	-.16	1278	204					3-2
1	2.29	2-1	-.18	1480	266					2-1
		1-1	4.58	1638	7510					1-1
		3-3	5.26	1106	5810					3-3
		7-7	6.06	1019	6170					7-7
		10-10	5.20	409	2130					10-10
		F-F	3.94	184	725					F-F

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED

MALTON, ONTARIO

TECHNICAL, DEPT. (AIRFRAME)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17
 SHEET 3-20
 DATE SEPT. 19/55
 PREPARED BY S. YOUNG

AIRCRAFT C105
 WEIGHT _____
 C. G. POSITION _____

HECK

7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
			ITEM	2A	\int	2Ag						
			F-N F	287.7	198	57000						
			F-11	283	276	7820						
			11-10	281	1044	29350						
			KIN SHEAR = +237	10-9	30.0	971	29100	$\frac{1}{2} \sum \text{SKN TORQUE} =$	242,170			
			B \int SHEAR = +21665	9-8	233	1351	31450	$\sum \text{WEB } \int \text{ NOE TORQUE} =$	-412,400			
				8-7	18.9	1701	32200					
				7-6	15.5	1176	17450					
				6-5	15.4	1462	22500					
				5-4	12.1	1774	21500					
				4-3	10.7	2076	22250					
				3-2	11.1	1278	14200					
				2-1	9.7	1480	14350					
				1-1	16.0	1638	-26200					
				3-3	65.7	1106	-77200					
				7-7	209.5	1019	-213,500					
				10-10	274.	409	-112,100					
				F-F	243.5	184	-44000					

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO
TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT No. 7/0583/17

SHEET No. 40

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 23/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

BAY 67-92

SECTION 4

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO.

7/0583/17

SHEET NO.

4-1

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

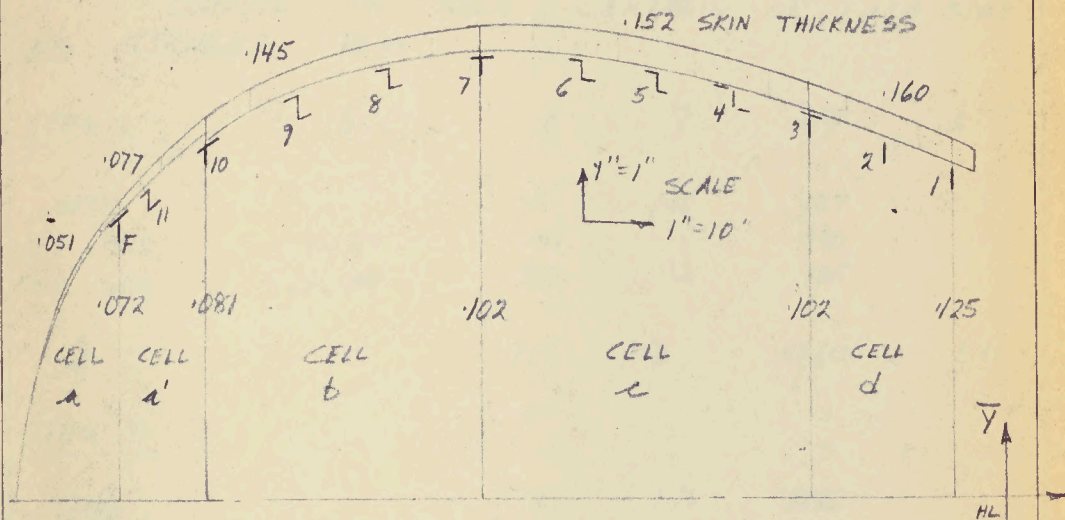
SEPT. 15/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

STA 67 SECTION PROPERTIES

7/0583/3B 1-8



NOTE: THERE IS AN ACCESS DOOR BETWEEN SPARS 3 & 5 WHICH IS CONSIDERED AS A FULLY EFFECTIVE STRESS CARRYING DOOR. HENCE ASSUME SPAR 4 IS CONTINUOUS. SPAR 11 STARTS AT STA 67 & HENCE WILL HAVE ZERO CAP LOAD.

ITEM SPARCAP A CAPY X

1	.117	1.60	-3.5
2	.117	1.76	-8.0
3	.140	2.30	-13.0
4	.137	2.25	-18.0
5	.137	2.35	-23.0
6	.137	2.53	-28.0
7	.414	2.66	-34.6
8	.135	2.38	-40.6
9	.135	2.21	-46.6
10	.400	2.11	-52.6
F	.264	1.61	-58.8
N		0	-66.1

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT No.

7/0583/17

SHEET No.

4-2

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 15/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

STA 67 SECTION PROPERTIES

COMPUTE THE AREA & CENTROID OF EACH SPAR AND STRINGER ITEM

ITEM 1	b x t	A	\bar{Y}	$A\bar{Y}$	$A\bar{Y}^2$
SPAR		.117	1.60	.187	
AFT SKIN	1.5 x .160	.240	2.25	.540	
FWD SKIN	2.25 x .160	.360	2.32	.835	
Σ		.717	2.18	1.562	3.41

ITEM 2

SPAR		.117	1.76	.2055	
AFT SKIN	2.25 x .160	.360	2.42	.872	
FWD SKIN	2.5 x .160	.400	2.48	.993	
Σ		.877	2.36	2.0705	4.89

ITEM 3

SPAR		.430	2.30	.989	
AFT SKIN	2.5 x .160	.400	2.58	1.032	
FWD SKIN	2.5 x .152	.380	2.67	1.015	
Σ		1.210	2.51	3.036	7.61

ITEM 4

SPAR		.137	2.15	.308	
AFT SKIN	2.5 x .152	.380	2.15	1.045	
FWD SKIN	2.5 x .152	.380	2.80	1.065	
Σ		.897	2.70	2.418	6.51

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO
TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17
SHEET NO. 4-3

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 15/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

STA .67 SECTION PROPERTIES

ITEM 5	bxt	A	\bar{Y}	$A\bar{Y}$	$A\bar{Y}^2$
SPAR		.137	2.35	.322	
AFT SKIN	2.5 x .152	.380	2.87	1.090	
FWD SKIN	2.5 x .152	.380	2.91	1.105	
Σ		.897	2.80	2.517	7.05

ITEM 6

SPAR		.137	2.53	.347	
AFT SKIN	2.5 x .152	.380	2.95	1.120	
FWD SKIN	3.3 x .152	.502	2.97	1.490	
Σ		1.019	2.90	2.957	8.57

ITEM 7

SPAR		.414	2.66	1.100	
AFT SKIN	3.3 x .152	.502	2.98	1.492	
FWD SKIN	3.0 x .145	.435	2.96	1.288	
Σ		1.351	2.87	3.880	11.15

ITEM 8

SPAR		.135	2.38	.322	
AFT SKIN	3.0 x .145	.435	2.93	1.275	
FWD SKIN	3.0 x .145	.435	2.86	1.243	
Σ		1.005	2.82	2.840	8.02

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 4-4

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY :

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 15/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

STA 67 SECTION PROPERTIES

ITEM 9	b x t	A	\bar{Y}	$A\bar{Y}$	$A\bar{Y}^2$
SPAR		.135	2.21	.298	
AFT SKIN	3.0 x .145	.435	2.78	1.210	
FWD SKIN	3.0 x .145	.435	2.67	1.162	
Σ		1.005	2.66	2.670	7.10

ITEM 10

SPAR		.400	2.11	.844	
AFT SKIN	3.0 x .145	.435	2.51	1.092	
FWD SKIN	3.1 x .077	.238	2.32	.553	
Σ		1.073	2.32	2.489	5.78

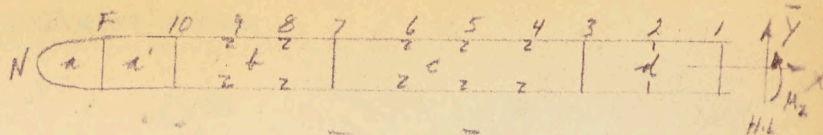
ITEM F

SPAR		.264	1.61	.425	
AFT SKIN	3.1 x .077	.238	2.07	.493	
FWD SKIN	3.0 x .051	.153	1.77	.271	
Σ		.655	1.82	1.189	2.16

$\frac{1}{2}$ SECTION $I = \Sigma A\bar{Y}^2 = 72.25$

\therefore STA 67 $I = 144.5 \text{ IN}^4$

BAY 67-92



$$2A = X_i \bar{Y}_{i+1} - X_{i+1} \bar{Y}_i$$

ITEM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	$X_i \bar{Y}_{i+1} - X_{i+1} \bar{Y}_i$	ITEM	2A
	STA 92	STA 92	STA 67	STA 67	MID BAY	MID BAY	MID BAY	MID BAY			
	X	\bar{Y}	X	\bar{Y}	X	\bar{Y}	X	\bar{Y}			
1	-3.5	1.95	-3.5	2.18	-3.5	2.07			-7.9	1-2	8.7
2	-8.0	2.14	-8.0	2.36	-8.0	2.25			-19.2	2-3	10.0
3	-13.0	2.28	-13.0	2.51	-13.0	2.40			-33.4	3-4	9.8
4	-18.0	2.44	-18.0	2.70	-18.0	2.57			-47.9	4-5	11.3
5	-23.0	2.52	-23.0	2.80	-23.0	2.66			-63.0	5-6	11.5
6	-28.0	2.57	-28.0	2.90	-28.0	2.74			-74.3	6-7	20.5
7	-34.6	2.42	-34.6	2.87	-34.6	2.65			-90.4	7-8	17.4
8	-40.6	2.39	-40.6	2.82	-40.6	2.61			-97.0	8-9	24.8
9	-46.6	2.11	-46.6	2.66	-46.6	2.39			-93.7	9-10	32.1
10	(-52.6)	(1.70)	-52.6	2.32	-52.6	2.01			-91.5	10-F	26.5
F	-52.6	1.65	-58.8	1.82	-55.7	1.74					
N	-59.1	0	-66.1	0	-62.6	0					

NOTE (X, Y) FOR ITEM 10 STA 92

ARE ASSUMED VALUES.

A. V. ROE

MA
TECHNI

AIRCRAFT

WEIGHT

G. POSITION

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED

MALTON, ONTARIO

TECHNICAL DEPT. (AIRFRAME)

REPORT NO.

7/0583/17

SHEET

4-5

DATE

SEPT. 15/55

PREPARED BY

S. YOUNG

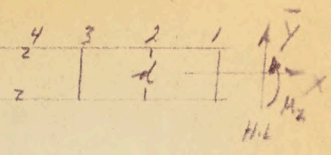
AIRCRAFT

C105

WEIGHT

G. POSITION

6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
AY				ITEM	2A		ITEM	L	t	h		CELL	h
\bar{Y}		X_{CG}	Y_{CG}	$-X_{CG}$	$-Y_{CG}$								
107		-7.9	16.6	1-2	8.7		1-2	4.5	.152	.296		a	342
125		-19.2	29.0	2-3	10.0		2-3	5.0	.152	32.9		a'	178.5
140		-33.4	43.5	3-4	9.8		3-4	5.0	.144	34.7		b	364.4
157		-47.9	59.1	4-5	11.3		4-5	5.0	.144	34.7		c	378.8
166		-63.0	74.5	5-6	11.5		5-6	5.0	.144	34.7		d	205.1
174		-74.3	94.8	6-7	20.5		6-7	6.6	.144	45.8			
185		-90.4	107.8	7-8	17.4		7-8	6.0	.137	43.8			
191		-97.0	121.6	8-9	24.8		8-9	6.0	.137	43.8		CELL	AREA
199		-93.7	125.8	9-10	32.1		9-10	6.0	.137	43.8		a	17.8
201		-91.5	112.1	10-F	26.5		10-F	3.1	.077	40.3		a'	11.9
204							14.0-22 15.8-67	F-N-F	14.9	.051	29.4	b	88.1
								1-1	4.14	.125	33.1	c	113.6
								3-3	4.80	.102	47.0	d	42.6
								7-7	5.30	.102	52.0		
								10-10	4.02	.081	49.6		
								F-F	3.48	.072	48.3		



TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO.

7/0583/117

SHEET NO

4-6

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT 15/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

BAY 67-92

DETERMINE MID-BAY SECTION PROPERTIES BY
AVERAGING, STA 67 & 92 (SIMILAR TO BAY 92-112).

CELL AREAS:

$$A_d = 2 \left[A_{1-2} + A_{2-3} - \frac{1}{2} X_3 \bar{Y}_3 + \frac{1}{2} X_1 \bar{Y}_1 \right]$$

$$= 2A_{1-2} + 2A_{2-3} - X_3 \bar{Y}_3 + X_1 \bar{Y}_1$$

$$= 8.7 + 10.0 + 13.0 \times 2.40 - 3.5 \times 2.07 = \underline{42.6} \text{ in}^2$$

$$A_c = 2A_{3-4} + 2A_{4-5} + 2A_{5-6} + 2A_{6-7} - X_7 \bar{Y}_7 + X_3 \bar{Y}_3$$

$$= 9.8 + 11.3 + 11.5 + 20.5 + 34.6 \times 2.65 - 13.0 \times 2.40 = \underline{113.6} \text{ in}^2$$

$$A_b = 2A_{7-8} + 2A_{8-9} + 2A_{9-10} - X_{10} \bar{Y}_{10} + X_7 \bar{Y}_7$$

$$= 17.4 + 24.8 + 32.1 + 52.6 \times 2.01 - 34.6 \times 2.65 = \underline{88.1} \text{ in}^2$$

$$A_{a'} = 2A_{11-F} - X_F \bar{Y}_F + X_{10} \bar{Y}_{10}$$

$$= 20.5 + 55.7 \times 1.74 - 52.6 \times 2.01 = \underline{11.9} \text{ in}^2$$

$$A_a \text{ STA 67} = 19.3 \text{ in}^2 \quad 7/0583/3B \quad 1-9$$

$$A_a \text{ STA 92} = 16.2 \text{ in}^2$$

$$A_a = 17.8 \text{ in}^2$$

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO.

7/0583/17

SHEET NO.

4-7

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 15/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

DETERMINE THE CELL TRANSFORMATION FACTORS



$$d = \frac{r_{WEB}}{r_{CELL}}$$

$$i.e. d_{a-a'} = \frac{r_{F-F}}{r_a}$$

$$d_{a'-a} = \frac{r_{F-F}}{r_b}$$

$$d_{a-a'} = \frac{48.3}{342} = .141$$

$$d_{a'-a} = \frac{48.3}{178.5} = .2705$$

$$d_{a'-b} = \frac{49.6}{178.5} = .278$$

$$d_{b-a'} = \frac{49.6}{364.4} = .136$$

$$d_{b-c} = \frac{52.0}{364.4} = .1428$$

$$d_{c-b} = \frac{52.0}{398.8} = .1302$$

$$d_{c-d} = \frac{47.0}{398.8} = .1169$$

$$d_{d-c} = \frac{47.0}{205.1} = .229$$

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT No. 7/0583/17

SHEET No. 48

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 15/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

STA 67

LOADING

CP AFT CASE

7/0583/3B

3-14

ULTIMATE SHEAR OUTB'D = 22000 #

SHEAR INB'D = 30750 #

B.M. = 1,525,000 "#

H.L. TORQUE OUTB'D = 186,000 "#

H.L. TORQUE INB'D = 258,000 "#

$$f = \frac{1525000}{144.5} \quad \bar{Y} = 10550 \bar{Y}$$

$$P = 10550 AY$$

ITEM	\bar{Y}	AY	f	P
1	218	1562	23000	16490
2	236	2071	24900	21850
3	251	3036	26450	32000
4	270	2418	28450	25450
5	280	2517	27550	26500
6	290	2957	30600	31150
7	287	3880	30300	40900
8	282	2840	29750	29950
9	266	2670	28100	28150
10	232	2489	24450	26250
F	182	1189	19200	12520

BAY 67-92

SLOPE & SWEEPBACK SHEAR

A. V. F

AIRCRAFT

WEIGHT

C. G. P

ITEM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	\bar{Y}_{67}	\bar{Y}_{92}	$\Delta \bar{Y}$	P_{CAP} STA 87	P_v STA 67	X	$P_v \cdot X$			$X_{67} - X_{92}$
1	2.18	1.95	.23	16490	152	-3.5	-533			
2	2.36	2.14	.22	21850	193	-8.0	-1545			
3	2.51	2.28	.23	32000	295	-13.0	-3840			
4	2.70	2.44	.26	25450	265	-18.0	-4780			
5	2.80	2.52	.28	26500	297	-23.0	-6840			
6	2.90	2.57	.33	31150	411	-28.0	-11520			
7	2.87	2.42	.45	40900	736	-34.6	-25500			
8	2.82	2.39	.43	29950	515	-40.6	-20800			
9	2.66	2.11	.55	26150	619	-46.6	-28900			
10	2.32	1.70	.62	26250	652	-52.6	-34300			
F	1.82	1.65	.17	12520	85	-58.8	-5000			-6.2
Σ					4220		74360			

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED

MALTON, ONTARIO
TECHNICAL DEPT. (AIRFRAME)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17
SHEET 4-9
DATE SEPT. 15/55
PREPARED BY S. YOUNG

AIRCRAFT C105
WEIGHT _____
C. G. POSITION _____

6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
X	P _v X			X-X 27 92	P _s STA 67	Y	P _s Y						
	- 533												
	- 1545												
	- 3840												
	- 4780												
	- 6840												
	- 11520												
	- 25500												
	- 20700												
	- 28900												
	- 34300												
	- 5000			- 62	3110	1.82	5660						
	74360						+ 5660						

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT No. 7/0583/17

SHEET No. 4-10

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 15/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

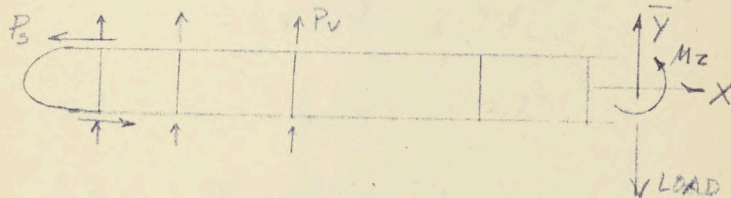
BAY 67-92

SLOPE SHEARS

$$P_v = \frac{\bar{Y}_{67} - \bar{Y}_{92}}{67-92} P_{CAP} = \frac{\Delta Y}{-25} P_{CAP}$$

SWEEP BACK SHEARS

$$P_s = \frac{X_{67} - X_{92}}{-25} P_{CAP}$$



$$2 \text{ SKINS } \sum P_v = 2 \cdot 4220 = +8440 \quad \#$$

$$2 \text{ SKINS } \sum P_v \cdot X = 2 \cdot -143160 = -287320 \quad \# \#$$

$$\text{FRONT STAR: } \sum P_s \cdot \bar{Y} = 2 \cdot +5660 = +11320 \quad \# \#$$

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT No. 7/0583/17

SHEET No. 4-11

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 15/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

BAY 67-92

COMPUTE THE BENDING SHEAR FLOWS, CORRECTIVE SHEAR FLOWS, & CORRECTIVE TORQUE SHEAR FLOWS IN SIMILAR FASHION TO BAY 92-112.

ITEM AREAS ABOUT H.L.

$$F-N-F \quad 2A = 2A_n - 2x\bar{y} = 2 \times 17.8 - 2 \times 557 \times 1.74 \\ = 35.6 + 194 = 229.6 \text{ in}^2$$

$$F-F \quad 2A = 2x_F \bar{y}_F = 2 \times 557 \times 1.74 = 194$$

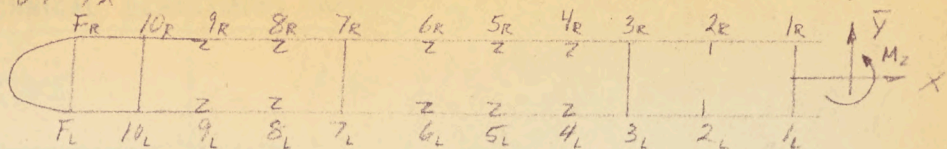
$$10-10 \quad 2A = 2 \times 526 \times 2.01 = 211$$

$$7-7 \quad 2A = 2 \times 346 \times 2.65 = 183.5$$

$$3-3 \quad 2A = 2 \times 130 \times 2.40 = 62.5$$

$$1-1 \quad 2A = 2 \times 35 \times 2.07 = 14.5$$

BAY 67-92



A. V. F

AIRCRAFT
WEIGHT
C. G. P.

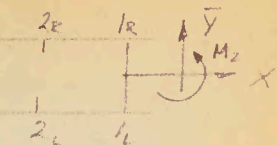
ITEM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	P_{17}	$-P_{12}$	$P_{17}-P_{12}$ ΔP	$\frac{P_{17}-P_{12}}{17-12}$ $\Delta P/25$		ITEM	ϕ	ω	ω^2	$2A$
1 _R	16490	-13200	3290	-132		F-L-F _R	0	294	0	2296
2 _R	21850	-17630	4220	-169		F _R -10 _R	-115	403	-460	205
3 _R	32000	-25950	6050	-242		10 _R -9 _R	935	438	41000	321
4 _R	25450	-20650	4850	-194		9 _R -8 _R	1265	438	55100	248
5 _R	26500	-21350	5150	-206		8 _R -7 _R	1565	438	62500	174
6 _R	31150	-24600	6550	-262		7 _R -6 _R	1931	458	88500	205
7 _R	40900	-31750	9150	-366		6 _R -5 _R	2193	347	72700	115
8 _R	29950	-22450	7500	-300		5 _R -4 _R	2399	347	83200	113
9 _R	28150	-19900	8250	-330		4 _R -3 _R	2593	347	90000	98
10 _R	26250	0	26250	-1050		3 _R -2 _R	2835	329	93300	100
F _R	12520	-15400	-2880	+115		2 _R -1 _R	3004	296	89000	8.7
						1 _L -1 _R	3136	331	103900	14.5
						3 _L -3 _R	0	470	0	625
						7 _L -7 _R	0	520	0	1835
						10 _L -10 _R	0	496	0	211
						F _L -F _R	0	4813	0	194

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED

MALTON, ONTARIO
TECHNICAL DEPT. (AIRFRAME)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17
SHEET 4-12
DATE SEPT 15/55
PREPARED BY S. YOUNG

AIRCRAFT C105
WEIGHT _____
C. G. POSITION _____



	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
EM		9	26	17	2A	2A ₉₀	22A ₉₀			SHEAR FIXED END	TOTAL CORRECTION	FINAL SECTION		
										fs	f _r	①+②+③+④		
1 _R	0	294	0	294	0					-42	264	+222		
10 _R	-115	403	-460	205	-2360					-367	603	+181		
9 _R	935	438	41000	321	30000					-1755	1088	+768		
8 _R	1265	438	55000	248	31400					-1256	1088	1098		
7 _R	1565	438	68000	174	27200					-1256	1088	1398		
6 _R	1931	458	83500	205	39600					-2167	1235	999		
5 _R	2193	347	72700	115	25300					-2167	1235	1261		
4 _R	2399	347	83200	113	27150					-2167	1235	1467		
3 _R	2593	347	90000	98	25400					-2167	1235	1661		
2 _R	2835	329	93300	100	28350					-2786	998	1047		
1 _R	3004	296	81000	87	26150	2(255100)				-2786	998	1216		
1 _R	3136	331	103900	145	45500	-44500				-2786	998	1348		
3 _R	0	470	0	625	0					619	237	856		
7 _R	0	520	0	1235	0					912	-147	765		
10 _R	0	496	0	211	0					948	-465	463		
FR	0	483	0	194	0	471880				205	-339	-74		

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 4-13

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 15/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

BAY 67-92

SHEAR LOAD ACTING AT SHEAR CENTRE

1ST APPROXIMATION $f'_s = \frac{\sum f_{0r}}{\sum r}$

$\sum_a r = 342$

$\sum_a' r = 178.5$

$\sum_b r = 364.4$

$\sum_c r = 398.8$

$\sum_d r = 205.1$

$\sum_a f_{0r} = 0$

$\sum_a' f_{0r} = 2(-4630) = -9260$

$\sum_b f_{0r} = 2(41000 + 55400 + 68500) = 329,800$

$\sum_c f_{0r} = 2(88500 + 72700 + 83200 + 90000) = (334,400)2 = 668,800$

$\sum_d f_{0r} = 2(93300 + 89000) + 103900 = 468,500$

$f'_a = 0$

$f'_c = \frac{668800}{398.8} = +1678$

$f'_a' = \frac{-9260}{178.5} = -52$

$f'_d = \frac{468500}{205.1} = 2290$

$f'_b = \frac{329800}{364.4} = +905$

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO
TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17
SHEET NO. 4-14

AIRCRAFT:	C105	FIN
PREPARED BY	S. YOUNG	DATE
CHECKED BY		DATE

BAY 67-92



d	.141	.2705	.278	.136	.1428	.1302	.1169	.229
d TRANSPOSE	.2705	.141	.136	.278	.1302	.1428	.229	.1169
f'_a 1 ST APPROX	0	-52	4905	41678	2290			
f'_a 2 ND "	-73	0	251	-11	2296	1178	2675	389
f'_a 3 RD "	35.4	-1.0	61.8	34.2	55.0	29.0	44.9	88.1
f'_a 4 TH "	84	9.6	24.8	8.1	10.5	11.6	10.2	16.9
f'_a	36.5	293.2	1235.3	2159.0	2779.0			
1 ST ITERATION	41.4	9.8	343.5	39.8	308	161.0	324.5	495.
f'_a 1 ST APPROX	0	-52	905	1678	2290			
f'_a	41.4	301.3	1252.8	2163.5	2785			
2 ND ITERATION	42.4	11.2	348	40.9	309	163.	325.5	496
f'_a 1 ST APPROX	0	-52	905	1678	2290			
f'_a	42.4	307.2	1254.9	2166.5	2786			

BY INSPECTION, THE f'_a VALUES MUST BE NEGATIVE TO BALANCE THE SECTION.

$f'_a = -42$
 $f'_b = -307$
 $f'_c = -2167$
 $f'_d = -2786$
 $f'_e = -1255$

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO.

7/0583/17

SHEET NO.

4-16

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 16/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

BAY 67-92

COMPUTE THE TORSION SHEAR FLOWS, q'

1ST APPROX. $q' = \frac{2A}{Z'} T$

$$q'_{T_a} = \frac{2 \times 17.8}{342} = .104$$

$$q'_{T_b} = \frac{2 \times 11.9}{178.5} = .1332$$

$$q'_{T_c} = \frac{2 \times 8.81}{364.4} = .1484$$

$$q'_{T_d} = \frac{2 \times 113.6}{398.8} = .569$$

$$q'_{T_e} = \frac{2 \times 42.6}{205.1} = .1416$$

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 4-17

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 16/55

CHECKED BY

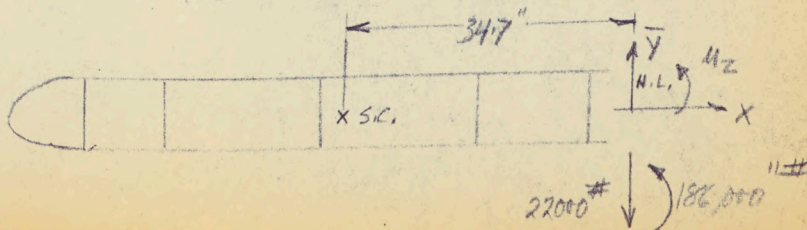
DATE

BAY 67-92

	a	a'	b	c	d			
d	.141	.2765	.278	.136	.1428	.1302	.1169	.229
J TRANSPOSE	.2705	.141	.136	.278	.1302	.1428	.229	.1169
J ¹ 1 ST APPROX.	.104	.1332	.484	.569	.416			
J ¹ 2 ND "	.0188	.0282	.1345	.0181	.0812	.0631	.0487	.1305
J ¹ 3 RD "	.0229	.0051	.0276	.0221	.0159	.1129	.0153	.0256
J ¹ 4 TH "	.0046	.0062	.0106	.0044	.0040	.0050	.0030	.0065
J ¹ 5 TH "	.0024	.0012	.0023	.0023	.0011	.0011	.0007	.0018
J ¹ J _T	.1527	.3489	.6331	.7188	.5804			
1 ST ITERATION	.0492	.0413	.1760	.0475	.1025	.0824	.0678	.1648
J ¹ 1 ST APPROX. J _T	.104	.1332	.484	.569	.416			
J ¹ J _T	.1532	.3505	.6340	.7192	.5808			
2 ND ITERATION	.0494	.0415	.1762	.0477	.1025	.0826	.0678	.1648
J ¹ 1 ST APPROX. J _T	.104	.1332	.484	.569	.416			
J ¹ J _T	.1534	.3509	.6342	.7194	.5808			
A	17.8	11.9	88.1	1136	42.6			
2A J _T	546	8.36	1118	161.	49.5			

$$J = \sum 2A J_T = 336.1$$

APPLIED TORQUE AT SHEAR CENTRE



TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 4-18

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 16/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

BAY 67-92

$$M_z = -186,000 - 22,000 \times 34.7$$

$$= -577,000 \quad \text{TORQUE AT SHEAR CENTRE}$$

$$\text{RATIO ON } q'_T = \frac{577,000}{336.1} = 1718$$

$$q'_{T_a} = 1534 \times 1718 = 264$$

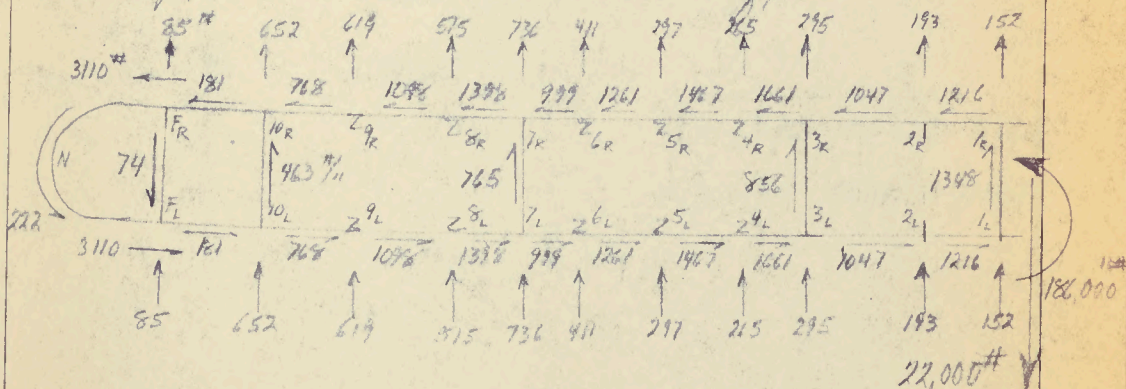
$$q'_{T_c} = 7194 \times 1718 = 1235$$

$$q'_{T_d} = 3509 \times 1718 = 603$$

$$q'_{T_e} = 5808 \times 1718 = 998$$

$$q'_{T_b} = 6342 \times 1718 = 10888$$

ADD THE ASSUMED BENDING SHEAR FLOW q_0 , CORRECTIVE SHEAR q'_s , AND CORRECTIVE TORQUE q'_t .



FINAL SHEAR FLOWS

BAY 67-92

C.P. AFT CASE

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT No. 7/0583/17

SHEET No. 4-19

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT 16/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

BAY 67-92

CHECK THE VERTICAL SHEAR BALANCE.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{SKIN SHEAR} = 2(164) = +328 \\
 \text{WEB \& NOSE SHEAR} = +14580 \\
 P_v \text{ SHEAR} = 2(4220) = +8440 \\
 \hline
 +23348^* \text{ REACTIVE SHEAR} \\
 -22000^* \text{ APPLIED SHEAR}
 \end{array}$$

CHECK H.L. TORQUE BALANCE

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{SKIN TORQUE} = 2(168,790) = +337,580 \\
 \text{WEB \& NOSE TORQUE} = -245,900 \\
 P_v \text{ TORQUE} = 2(-143,660) = -287,320 \\
 P_s \text{ TORQUE} = 2(+5660) = +11,320 \\
 \hline
 -184,320 \text{ REACTIVE TORQUE} \\
 +186,000 \text{ APPLIED TORQUE}
 \end{array}$$

BAY 67-92

SHEAR & TORQUE BALANCE CHECK

A. V. ROE

TEC

AIRCRAFT

WEIGHT

C. G. POSITION

ITEM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	MID BAY \bar{Y}	ITEM	$\Delta \bar{Y}$	\bar{Z}	SHEAR					ITEM	2A
F	174	F-N-F	3.48	222	-773					F-N-F	229.6
10	201	F-10	.27	181	-49					F-10	20.5
9	239	10-9	.38	768	-292					10-9	32.1
8	261	9-8	.22	1098	-241					9-8	24.8
7	265	8-7	.04	1398	-56	$\sqrt{2}$ SKIN	SHEAR = +164*			8-7	17.4
6	274	7-6	.09	999	-89	Σ WEB NOSE	\bar{Z} SHEAR = +14580*			7-6	20.5
5	266	6-5	-.08	1261	101					6-5	11.5
4	257	5-4	-.09	1467	132					5-4	11.3
3	240	4-3	-.17	1661	252					4-3	9.8
2	225	3-2	-.15	1047	157					3-2	10.0
1	207	2-1	-.18	1216	219					2-1	8.7
		1-1	4.14	1348	5580					1-1	14.5
		3-3	4.80	856	4110					3-3	62.5
		7-7	5.30	765	4060					7-7	183.5
		10-10	4.02	463	1860					10-10	211
		F-F	3.48	-74	-257					F-F	194

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED

MALTON, ONTARIO

TECHNICAL DEPT. (AIRFRAME)

REPORT NO.

7/0583/17

SHEET

4-20

DATE

SEPT. 16/55

PREPARED BY

S. YOUNG

AIRCRAFT

C105

WEIGHT

C. G. POSITION

6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
				ITEM	2A	f	2Ag						
				F-N-F	229.6	222	51000						
				F-10	20.5	181	3710						
				10-9	32.1	768	24700						
				9-8	24.8	1078	27200						
				8-7	17.4	1398	24300						
				7-6	20.5	999	20500						
				6-5	11.5	1261	14500						
				5-4	11.3	1467	16550						
				4-3	9.8	1161	16280						
				3-2	10.0	1047	16470						
				2-1	8.7	1216	10580						
				1-1	14.5	1348	-19550						
				3-3	62.5	856	-53500						
				7-7	183.5	765	-140500						
				10-10	211	463	-97700						
				F-F	194	-74	-14350						

SKIN SHEAR = +164 *

WEIGHT & NOSE SHEAR = +14500 *

1/2 SKIN TORQUE = +163,740

WEIGHT & NOSE TORQUE = -245,900

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT No. 7/0583/17

SHEET No. 5-0

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 23/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

BAY 92-112

SECTION 5

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO
TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 5-1

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

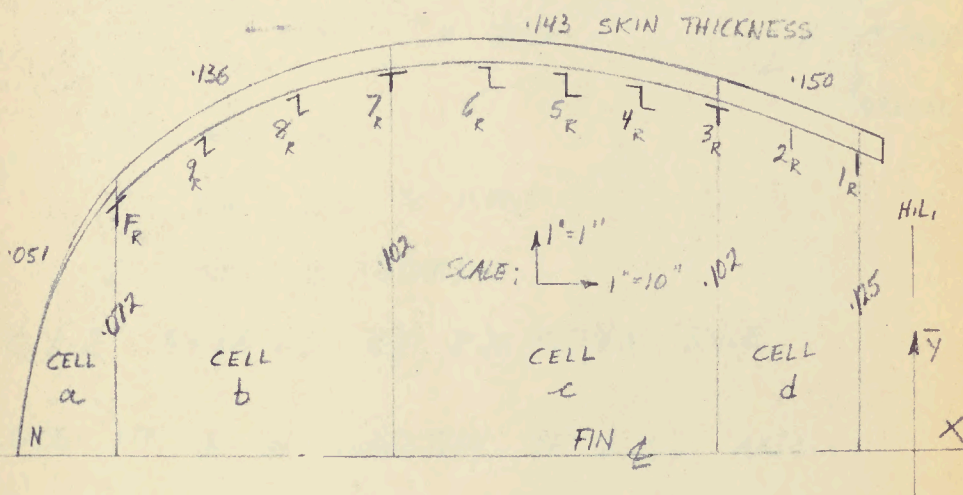
S. YOUNG

SEPT. 13/55.

CHECKED BY

DATE

STA 92
FIN STA 92.25 SECTION PROPERTIES ARE GIVEN
IN REPORT 7/0583/14, SECTION 2. ALL REFERENCES
TO A, Y, X, ETC. ARE FROM THAT REPORT.



THE LOADING CURVES ARE GIVEN IN REPORT
7/0583/3B, PG 3-14, FOR FIN C.P. AFT CASE AND
INCLUDES FIN-RUDDER INDUCED HINGE LOADS

ULTIMATE SHEAR OUTB'D 92 = 18250 #

SHEAR INB'D 92 = 22000 #

B. M. = 975,000 "#

H.L. TORQUE OUTB'D 92 = 150,000 "#

H.L. TORQUE INB'D 92 = 186,000 "#

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO.

7/0583/17

SHEET NO.

5-2

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

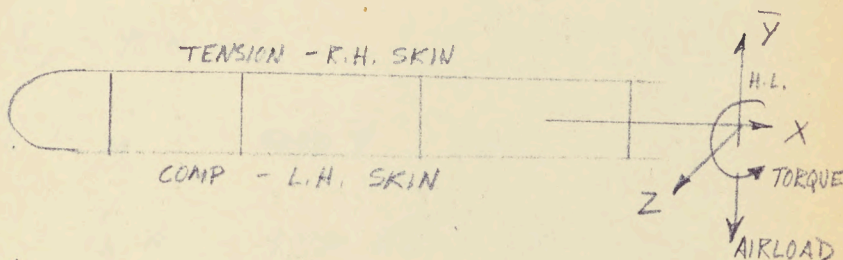
S. YOUNG

SEPT. 13/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

NOTATION:



X +VE AFT

Y +VE L.H. TO R.H.

Z +VE OUTBOARD

X, Y, Z RELATED BY R.H. SCREW RULE.

LOADS +VE IF IN DIRECTION OF X, Y, Z AXES.

MOMENTS +VE IF R.H. SCREW RULE GIVES PROGRESSION
IN X, Y, Z AXES.

NOTE: CAP STRESSES ARE +VE $\frac{1}{2}$ -VE FOR TENSION
& COMP.

CAP LOADS ARE +VE IN DIRECTION OF
X, Y, Z AXES.

SKIN SHEAR FLOWS WHICH PRODUCE $+M_z$ ABOUT H.L. ARE +VE.

WEBB SHEAR FLOWS WHICH ACT IN $+Y$ DIRECTION ARE +VE.

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT No. 7/0583/17

SHEET No. 5-3

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 13/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

STA 92

$$BM = 975000 \text{ " #}$$

$$I_x = 98.14 \text{ IN}^4$$

$$f_b = \frac{M}{I} \bar{y} = 9950 \bar{y} \text{ PSI}$$

$$P = f_b A = 9950 A \bar{y} \text{ LB.}$$

ITEM	\bar{y}	$A\bar{y}$	f_b	P
1	1.95	1327	19400	13200
2	2.14	1773	21300	17630
3	2.28	2609	22700	25950
4	2.44	2074	24250	20650
5	2.52	2145	25050	21350
6	2.57	2476	25600	24600
7	2.42	3493	24050	31750
8	2.39	2260	23750	22450
9	2.11	1999	21000	19900
F	1.65	1555	16400	15450
N	0	0	0	0

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 5-4

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

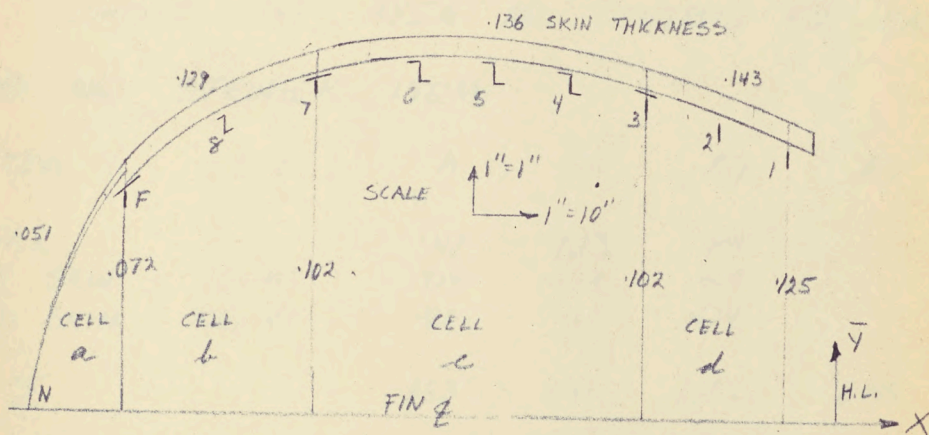
SEPT. 13/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

STA 112 SECTION PROPERTIES

7/0583/17 1-12



ITEM	SPARA	SPARY	X
1	.117	1.23	- 3.5
2	.117	1.40	- 8.0
3	.396	1.92	- 13.0
4	.131	1.83	- 18.0
5	.131	1.89	- 23.0
6	.131	1.89	- 28.0
7	.382	1.97	- 34.62
8	.129	1.53	- 40.62
F	.368	1.29	- 47.0
N		0	- 53.3

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT No. 7/0583/17

SHEET No. 5-5

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 13/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

STA 112 SECTION PROPERTIES

COMPUTE THE AREA AND CENTROID FOR EACH
SPAR AND STRINGER ITEM.

ITEM 1	b x t	A	\bar{y}	A \bar{y}	A \bar{y}^2
SPAR		.117	1.23	.144	
AFT SKIN	15 x .143	.214	1.89	.405	
FWD SKIN	225 x .143	.322	1.97	.634	
Σ		.653	1.81	1.183	2.145

ITEM 2

SPAR		.117	1.40	.164	
AFT SKIN	225 x .143	.322	2.05	.660	
FWD SKIN	2.5 x .143	.358	2.12	.760	
Σ		.797	1.99	1.584	3.15

ITEM 3

SPAR		.316	1.92	.760	
AFT SKIN	2.5 x .143	.358	2.20	.788	
FWD SKIN	2.5 x .136	.340	2.27	.772	
Σ		1.094	2.12	2.320	4.92

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT No.

7/0583/17

SHEET No.

5-6

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 13/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

STA 112 SECTION PROPERTIES

ITEM	4	b x t	A	∇	$A\bar{Y}$	$A\bar{Y}^2$
SPAR			.131	1.83	.240	
AFT SKIN	25	136	.340	2.32	.789	
FWD SKIN	25	136	.340	2.37	.806	
Σ			.811	2.76	1.835	4.15

ITEM 5

SPAR			.131	1.89	.248	
AFT SKIN	25	136	.340	2.40	.816	
FWD SKIN	25	136	.340	2.42	.823	
Σ			.811	2.32	1.886	4.38

ITEM 6

SPAR			.131	1.89	.248	
AFT SKIN	25	136	.340	2.42	.822	
FWD SKIN	33	136	.448	2.40	1.075	
Σ			.919	2.33	2.145	5.00

ITEM 7

SPAR			.382	1.97	.752	
AFT SKIN	33	136	.448	2.35	1.055	
FWD SKIN	30	129	.387	2.25	.871	
Σ			1.217	2.20	2.678	5.89

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT No. 7/0583/17

SHEET No. 5-7

AIRCRAFT:	C105	FIN	PREPARED BY	DATE
			S. YOUNG	SEPT. 13/55
			CHECKED BY	DATE

STA 112 SECTION PROPERTIES

ITEM	8	b _{st}	A	\bar{Y}	A \bar{Y}	A \bar{Y}^2
SPAR			.129	1.53	.197	
AFT SKIN		3.0 x .129	.387	2.13	.825	
FWD SKIN		3.2 x .129	.413	1.98	.818	
Σ			.929	1.98	1.840	3.65

ITEM F

SPAR			.368	1.29	.475	
AFT SKIN		3.2 x .129	.413	1.72	.711	
FWD SKIN		3.0 x .051	.153	1.40	.214	
Σ			.934	1.50	1.400	2.10

$\frac{1}{2}$ SECTION $I = \Sigma A \bar{Y}^2 = 35.385$

°° STA 112 $I = 70.77 \text{ IN}^4$

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON, ONTARIO
TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 5-8

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN.

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 13/55

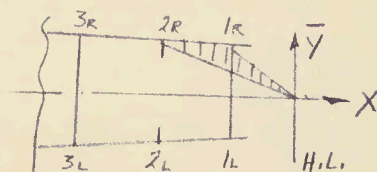
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BAY 92-112

DETERMINE MID-BAY PROPERTIES BY AVERAGING THE X, Y VALUES AT STA'S 92-112.

CALCULATE THE SKIN AREA BETWEEN ITEMS ABOUT THE HINGE LINE



$$A_{1-2} = X_1 \bar{Y}_2 - X_2 \bar{Y}_1$$

CELL AREA CALCULATIONS

$$A_d = 2 \left[A_{1-2} + A_{2-3} - \frac{1}{2} X_3 \bar{Y}_3 + \frac{1}{2} X_1 \bar{Y}_1 \right]$$

$$= 2A_{1-2} + 2A_{2-3} - X_3 \bar{Y}_3 + X_1 \bar{Y}_1$$

$$= 7.8 + 9.3 + 13.0 \times 2.2 - 3.5 \times 18.8 = \underline{39.1} \text{ } \square''$$

$$A_c = 2A_{3-4} + 2A_{4-5} + 2A_{5-6} + 2A_{6-7} - X_7 \bar{Y}_7 + X_3 \bar{Y}_3 \quad \square''$$

$$= 9.3 + 10.0 + 11.5 + 20.0 + 34.6 \times 2.31 - 13.0 \times 2.20 = \underline{102.2}$$

$$A_b = 2A_{7-8} + 2A_{8-9} + 2A_{9-F} - X_F \bar{Y}_F + X_7 \bar{Y}_7 \quad \square''$$

$$= 18.0 + 24.2 + 22.6 + 49.8 \times 1.57 - 34.6 \times 2.31 = \underline{63.1}$$

STA 112 $A_a = 14.0$

PG

STA 92 $A_a = 16.2$

PG 1-11

} 7/0583/3B

$A_a = 15.1 \text{ } \square''$

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 5-9

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

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DATE

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BAY 92-112

CALCULATE LENGTH TO THICKNESS RATIO FOR SKIN

& WEB ELEMENTS.

$$r = \frac{L}{t}$$

SKIN $L = |X_i - X_{i+1}|$

WEB $L = 2r_i$

NOTE NOSE

$F_L - N - F_R = 13.0$

STA 112

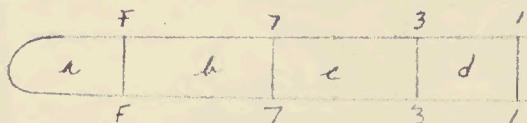
PG 1-13 7/0583/375

STA 92

PG 1-11

$\frac{14.0}{13.5} \text{ AVG}$

DETERMINE CELL "C" VALUES.



DETERMINE THE DISTRIBUTION FACTORS.

$$d_{a-b} = \frac{r_{FF}}{r_a} = \frac{45.8}{319.8} = .1435$$

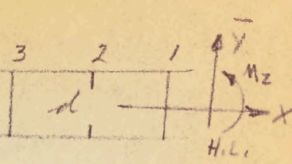
$$d_{b-a} = \frac{r_{F-7}}{r_b} = \frac{45.8}{358.5} = .1278$$

$$d_{b-c} = \frac{r_{7-7}}{r_b} = \frac{47.5}{358.5} = .1325$$

$$d_{c-b} = \frac{r_{7-7}}{r_c} = \frac{47.5}{394.6} = .1205$$

$$d_{c-d} = \frac{r_{7-3}}{r_c} = \frac{44.7}{394.6} = .1132$$

$$d_{d-c} = \frac{r_{7-3}}{r_d} = \frac{44.7}{213.1} = .210$$



A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED

MALTON, ONTARIO
TECHNICAL DEPT. (AIRFRAME)

AIRCRAFT C105
WEIGHT _____
C. G. POSITION _____

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17
SHEET 5-10
DATE SEPT. 13/55
PREPARED BY S. YOUNG

7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	X_{i+1}, Y_{i+1}	X_{i+1}, \bar{Y}_i	ITEM	RA		ITEM	L	t	\bar{r} 4t		CELL	\bar{r}
	-7.25	15.05	1-2	7.8		1-2	4.5	.147	30.6		a	308.6
	-17.6	26.9	2-3	9.3		2-3	5.1	.147	34.0		b	406.6
	-30.3	39.6	3-4	9.3		3-4	5.1	.140	35.7		c	397.0
	-43.6	53.6	4-5	10.0		4-5	5.1	.140	35.7		d	202.4
	-56.3	67.8	5-6	11.5		5-6	5.1	.140	35.7			
	-64.7	84.7	6-7	20.0		6-7	6.6	.140	47.2			
	-75.8	93.8	7-8	18.0		7-8	6.0	.133	45.2		CELL	A
	-78.3	102.5	8-9	24.2		8-9	6.2	.133	46.6		a	15.1
	-73.5	96.1	9-F	22.6		9-F	3.1	.133	22.6		b	63.1
	-0	88.2			13.0-112 14.0-72	F-N-F	13.5	.051	26.5		c	102.2
						1-1	3.76	.125	30.1		d	39.1
						3-3	4.40	.102	43.1			
						7-7	4.62	.102	45.3			
						F-F	3.14	.072	43.6			

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 5-11

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT 13/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

LOADING - STA 112

7/0583/33

3-14

C.P. AFT

ULTIMATE SHEAR OUTB'D = 12250 #

SHEAR INB'D = 18250 #

BM = 625000 ##

H.L. TORQUE OUTB'D = 100000 ##

H.L. TORQUE INB'D = 150000 ##

$$\frac{P}{A} = \frac{625000}{70.77} \bar{Y} = 8840 \bar{Y}$$

$$P = 8840 A \bar{Y}$$

ITEM	\bar{Y}	$A \bar{Y}$	f-BI	P-LB.
1	1.81	1.183	16000	10430
2	1.99	1.584	17580	14000
3	2.12	2.320	18700	20500
4	2.26	1.835	19950	16200
5	2.32	1.886	20500	16650
6	2.33	2.145	20600	18950
7	2.20	2.678	19400	23650
8	1.98	1.840	17490	16250
F	1.50	1.400	13250	12380

BAY 92-112

SLOPE & SWEEPBACK SHEAR

A. V

AIR

WE

C.

ITEM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	\bar{Y}_{92}	\bar{Y}_{112}	$\bar{Y}_{92} - \bar{Y}_{112}$	P_{CAP} STA 92	P_V STA 92	X	$P_V X$		X_{92}	X_{112}	P_S STA 92
1	1.95	1.81	.14	13200	93	-3.5	-325				
2	2.14	1.99	.15	17650	132	-8.0	-1060				
3	2.28	2.12	.16	25950	208	-13.0	-2710				
4	2.44	2.26	.18	26650	186	-18.0	-3350				
5	2.52	2.32	.20	21350	214	-23.0	-4920				
6	2.57	2.33	.24	24600	295	-28.0	-8210				
7	2.42	2.20	.22	31750	350	-34.6	-12100				
8	2.39	1.98	.41	22450	460	-46.6	-18650				
9	2.11	(1.74)	.37	19900	368	-46.6	-17150				
F	1.65	1.50	.15	15450	116	-52.6	-6150				
Σ					2422		-74,675				

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 5-14

AIRCRAFT:

C105

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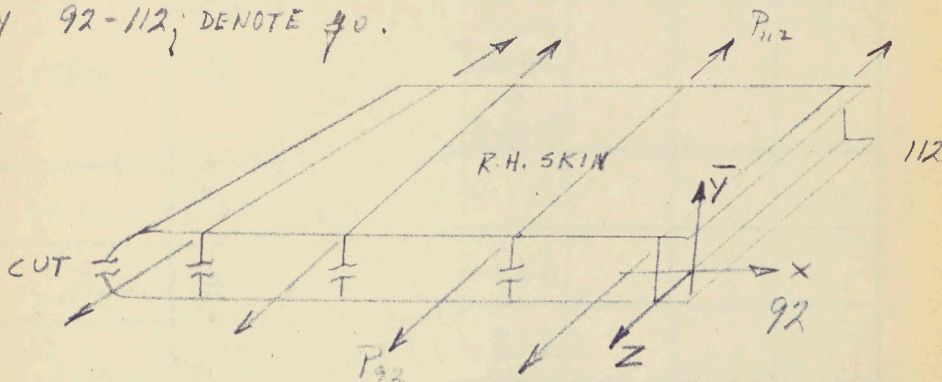
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BAY 92-112

COMPUTE ASSUMED BENDING SHEAR FLOW FOR
BAY 92-112; DENOTE q_0 .



$$q_0 = \frac{P_{92} - P_{112}}{92-112} \quad \text{SUMMED IN ROTATION NOSE, F, 9, 8, 7, ETC}$$

CALCULATE $2q_0$ & $2Aq_0$ FOR ALL ITEMS.

AREAS ABOUT H.L.

$$2A \text{ FOR } F_L - N - F_R = 2A \text{ OF CELL 'a' - } X_F \cdot Y_{F-L}$$



$$= 2 \times 15.1 + 49.8 \times (2.157) = 30.2 + 107.4 = 137.6 \text{ in}^2$$

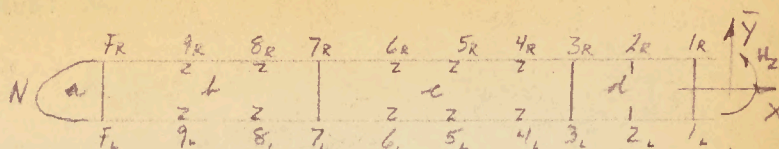
$$2A \text{ FOR } F_R - F_L = (2 \times 1.57) 49.8 = 156.2$$

$$7_R - 7_L = (2 \times 2.31) 34.6 = 159.5$$

$$3_R - 3_L = (2 \times 2.20) 13.0 = 57.3$$

$$1_R - 1_L = (2 \times 1.88) 3.5 = 13.2$$

BAY 92-112



A. V. ROE
M
TECH

AIRCRAFT
WEIGHT
C. G. POSITION

ITEM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	P_{9R}	$-P_{11L}$	ΔP	$\frac{P_{9R} - P_{11L}}{92-112}$ $\frac{\Delta P}{-20}$	ITEM	$\%$	$^{\circ}$	2%	$2A$	$2A\%$	$\Sigma 2A\%$
1R	13200	-10430	2770	-139	$F_L - N - F_R$	0	265	0	1862	0	
2R	17630	-14000	3630	-182	$F_R - 9R$	+151	22.6	3410	22.6	3410	
3R	25950	-20500	5450	-272	$9R - 8R$	+1146	46.6	53400	24.2	27700	
4R	20650	-16200	4450	-223	$8R - 7R$	+1456	45.7	65700	18.0	26200	
5R	21350	-16650	4700	-235	$7R - 6R$	+1861	47.2	87800	20.0	37200	
6R	24600	-18950	5650	-283	$6R - 5R$	+2144	35.7	76500	11.5	24650	
7R	31750	-23650	8100	-405	$5R - 4R$	+2379	35.7	85000	10.0	23790	
8R	22450	-16250	6200	-310	$4R - 3R$	+2602	35.7	92900	9.3	24200	
9R	19900	0	19900	-995	$3R - 2R$	+2874	34.0	97800	9.8	26750	
F_R	15400	-12380	3020	-151	$2R - 1R$	+3056	30.6	93500	7.8	23800	21770
					$1R - 1L$	+3195	30.1	96200	13.8	-42200	-422
					$3R - 3L$	0	43.1		573	0	
					$7R - 7L$	0	45.3		1595	0	
					$F_R - F_L$	0	43.6		1567	0	
											393,20

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0582/17
SHEET NO. 5-16

AIRCRAFT: C105	FIN	PREPARED BY	DATE
		S. YOUNG	SEPT. 14/55
		CHECKED BY	DATE

BAY 92-112

FOR A SHEAR LOAD ONLY, SOLVE THE MULTI-CELL SECTION BY AN ITERATION METHOD GIVEN IN

J. R. Ae Soc. FEB 1954 SHEAR DISTRIBUTION FOR MULTI-CELL BEAMS

$$\sum_a r = 308.6$$

$$\sum_b r = 406.6$$

$$\sum_c r = 397.0$$

$$\sum_d r = 202.4$$

1ST APPROXIMATION f' FOR EACH CELL

$$f'_s = \frac{\sum_a f_0 r}{\sum_a r}$$

$$\sum_a f_0 r = 0$$

$$\sum_b f_0 r = 2(3410 + 53400 + 65700) = 245,020$$

$$\sum_c f_0 r = 2(87800 + 76500 + 85000 + 92900) = 684,400$$

$$\sum_d f_0 r = 2(97800 + 93500) + 96200 = 478,800$$

$$f'_{sa} = \frac{0}{308.6} = 0$$

$$f'_{sb} = \frac{245,020}{406.6} = 603$$

$$f'_{sc} = \frac{684,400}{397.0} = 1721$$

$$f'_{sd} = \frac{478,800}{202.4} = 2370$$

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 5-17

AIRCRAFT:

C105

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DATE

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DATE

BAY 92-112



d	.1435	.1278	.1325	.1205	.1132	.210
d TRANSPOSE	.1278	.1435	.1325	.210	.1132	

f_s 1 ST APPROX	0	603.	1721.	2370.
2 ND "	86.6	0	72.7	268.5
3 RD "	32.7	11.1	45.2	71.6
4 TH "	8.1	4.2	9.1	14.3
5 TH "	1.9	.1	2.0	3.1
Σf_s	129.3	902.7	2148.6	2820.5
ITERATE	129.5	16.5	285.	452.
+ f_s 1 ST APPROX	0	603	1721	2370.
f_s	129.5	904.5	2148.8	2822.
ITERATE	130.	16.6	285	452
+ f_s 1 ST APPROX	0	603	1721	2370
f_s	130	904.6	2150	2822

BY INSPECTION, THE f VALUES MUST BE NEGATIVE TO BALANCE THE SECTION.

$f_a = -130$

$f_c = -2150$

$f_b = -905$

$f_d = -2822$

AIRCRAFT:

C105

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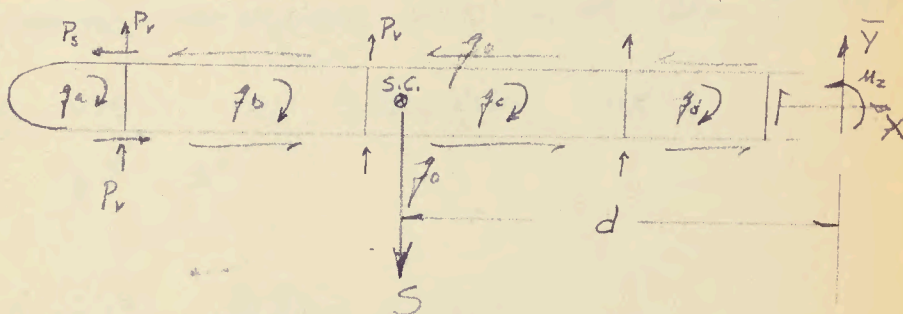
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BAY 92-112

DETERMINE THE POSITION OF THE SHEAR CENTRE BY TAKING MOMENTS ABOUT THE H.L.

BAY 92-112 SHEAR = 18250#



$$\sum M_z = +18250 d + \sum 2A q_a + 2A_b q_b + 2A_c q_c + 2A_d q_d + \sum 2P_v \cdot X + \sum 2P_s \cdot \bar{Y} = 0$$

$$18250 d + 393,200 - 2 \cdot 15 \cdot 1,130 - 2 \cdot 631 \cdot 905 - 2 \cdot 1022 \cdot 2150 - 2 \cdot 391 \cdot 2822 - 149,270 + 23,500 = 0$$

$$18250 d + 393,200 - 3930 - 114,100 - 440,000 - 220,500 - 149,270 + 23,500 = 0$$

$$d = \frac{511100}{18250} = 28.0''$$

ADD THE ASSUMED BENDING q_a SHEAR FLOWS TO THE CELL CLOSING q_a, q_b, q_c, q_d SHEAR FLOWS TO OBTAIN THE SHEAR FLOW PICTURE FOR THE APPLIED SHEAR ACTING AT THE SHEAR CENTRE.

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO
TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT No. 7/0583/17
SHEET No. 5-19

AIRCRAFT: C105 FIN

PREPARED BY	DATE
<u>S. YOUNG</u>	<u>SEPT. 14/55</u>
CHECKED BY	DATE

BAY 92-112

COMPUTE THE SHEAR FLOWS IN THE SECTION FOR A TORQUE ACTING AT THE SHEAR CENTRE.

METHOD FROM J. Ae. Soc. AUG 1946 NUMERICAL TRANSFORMATION PROCEDURES FOR SHEAR FLOW CALCULATION

THE INITIAL CELL ESTIMATES ARE

$$q'_T = \frac{2A}{\sum r^2}$$

$$q'_{Ta} = \frac{2A_a}{\sum r_a^2} = \frac{2 \times 15.1}{308.6} = .0979$$

$$q'_{Tb} = \frac{2A_b}{\sum r_b^2} = \frac{2 \times 63.1}{406.6} = .310$$

$$q'_{Tc} = \frac{2A_c}{\sum r_c^2} = \frac{2 \times 102.2}{397.0} = .515$$

$$q'_{Td} = \frac{2A_d}{\sum r_d^2} = \frac{2 \times 39.1}{202.4} = .387$$

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17
SHEET NO. 5-20

AIRCRAFT:

C105

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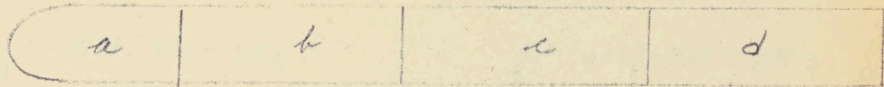
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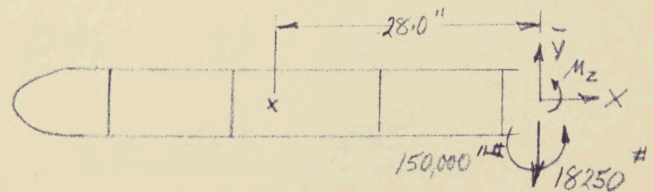
BAY 92-112



	d	.1435	.1278	.1325	.1205	.1132	.210
d TRANSFORM		.1278	.1435	.1205	.1325	.210	.1132
q'_T 1 ST APPROX		.0979	.310	.515	.387		
2 ND "		.0445	.0125	.0682	.0374	.0438	.1081
3 RD "		.0115	.0057	.0107	.0097	.0122	.0170
4 TH "		.0023	.0015	.0029	.0020	.0019	.0046
5 TH "		.0006	.0003	.0005	.0005	.0005	.0008
q'_T		.1568	.4123	.6230	.5175		
ITERATE		.0592	.0200	.0825	.0497	.0586	.1310
+ q'_T 1 ST APPROX		.0979	.310	.515	.387		
q'_T		.1571	.4125	.6233	.518		
A		15.1	63.1	102.2	39.1		
2A q'_T		4.75	52.0	127.5	40.5		

$$J = \sum 2A q'_T = 224.8$$

APPLIED TORQUE AT SHEAR CENTRE:



$$M_z = +150,000 - 18,250 \times 28.0 = -361,000 \text{ in.}\#$$

$$\text{FACTOR FOR TORQUE } q'_T = \frac{361,000}{224.8} = 1610$$

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 5-21

AIRCRAFT:

C105

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BAY 92-112

BY INSPECTION, THE TORQUE q 'S ARE +VE.

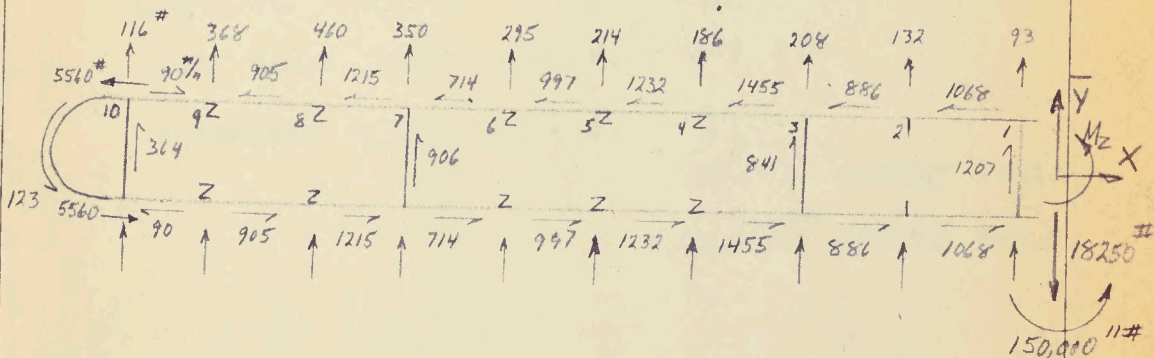
$$q_A = .1571 \times 1610 = 253$$

$$q_C = .6233 \times 1610 = 1003$$

$$q_B = .4125 \times 1610 = 664$$

$$q_D = .518 \times 1610 = 834$$

THE FINAL SECTION q 'S ARE SUM OF THE ASSUMED BENDING q_0 , SHEAR CORRECTION q'_s , AND TORQUE CORRECTION q''_t .



FINAL SHEAR FLOWS

BAY 92-112

C.P. AFT CASE

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17
SHEET NO. 5-22

AIRCRAFT:

C105

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DATE

BAY 92-112

CHECK THE VERTICAL SHEAR BALANCE.

$$\text{SKIN SHEAR} = 2 \times 199 = 398$$

$$\text{WEB \& NOSE SHEAR} = 13176$$

$$\text{SLOPE SHEAR } 2 \sum P_v = 4844$$

$$\frac{+18418}{\text{REACTIVE SHEAR}}$$

$$\& -18250 \text{ APPLIED SHEAR}$$

CHECK H.L. TORQUE BALANCE.

$$\text{SKIN TORQUE} = 2 \times 109935 = +219,870$$

$$\text{WEB \& NOSE TORQUE} = -242,600$$

$$\text{SLOPE SHEAR TORQUE} = 2 \sum P_v \cdot X = -149,270$$

$$\text{SWEEPBACK TORQUE} = 2 \sum P_v \cdot Y = +23,500$$

$$\frac{-148,500}{\text{REACTIVE TORQUE}}$$

$$+150,000 \text{ APPLIED TORQUE}$$

BAY 92-112

SHEAR & TORQUE BALANCE CHECK

A. V.

AIRCR

WEIGH

C. G.

ITEM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	MID BAY 7	ITEM	ΔY	q	SHEAR					ITEM
F	1.57	F-N-F	3.14	123	-386					F-N-F
8	1.93	F-9	.36	-90	+32					F-9
8	2.19	9-8	.26	905	-235					9-8
7	2.31	8-7	.12	1215	-146	$\frac{1}{2} \Sigma$ SKIN SHEAR = +199				8-7
6	2.45	7-6	.14	714	-100	Σ WEB NOSE SHEAR = +13176				7-6
5	2.42	6-5	-.03	997	+30					6-5
4	2.33	5-4	-.09	1232	+111					5-4
3	2.20	4-3	-.13	1455	+189					4-3
2	2.07	3-2	-.13	886	+115					3-2
1	1.88	2-1	-.19	1068	+203					2-1
		1-1	3.76	1207	+4540					1-1
		3-3	4.40	841	+3700					3-3
		7-7	4.62	906	+4180					7-7
		F-F	3.14	364	+1142					F-F

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON, ONTARIO
TECHNICAL DEPT. (AIRFRAME)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17
SHEET 5-23
DATE SEPT. 14/55
PREPARED BY S. YOUNG

AIRCRAFT C105
WEIGHT
C. G. POSITION

7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
			ITEM	2A	g	2Ag						
			F-N-F	186.2	123	22900						
			F-9	22.6	-90	-2035						
			9-8	24.2	905	21900						
			8-7	18.0	1215	21900	\sum CFN TORQUE =	109,935				
			7-6	20.0	714	14280	\sum WEB NOSE TORQUE =	-242600				
			6-5	11.5	997	11480						
			5-4	10.0	1232	12320						
			4-3	9.3	1455	13520						
			3-2	9.3	886	8250						
			2-1	7.8	1068	8320						
			1-1	13.2	1207	-15900						
			3-3	57.3	841	-48200						
			7-7	159.5	906	-144500						
			F-F	156.2	364	-56900						

CFN SHEAR = +199

WEB NOSE SHEAR = +13176

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/11

SHEET NO. 6-0

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 23/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

BAY 112-137

SECTION 6

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 6-1

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

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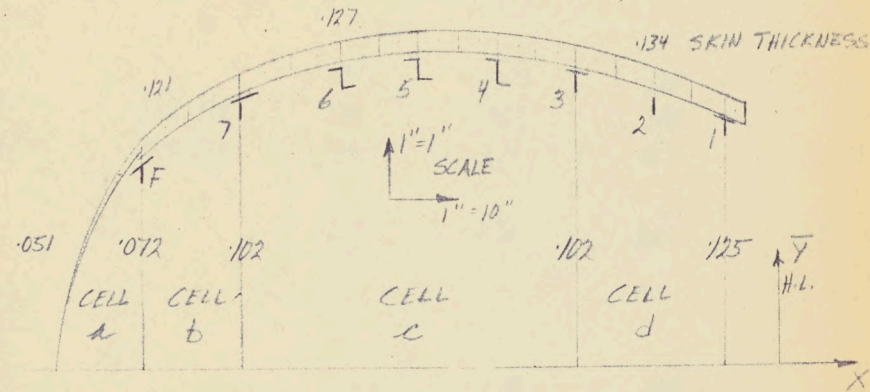
S. YOUNG

SEPT. 22/55

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STA 137 SECTION PROPERTIES



ITEM	SPAR CAP	A	CAP \bar{Y}	X
1		.117	1.03	- 3.5
2		.117	1.19	- 8
3		.378	1.70	- 13
4		.128	1.56	- 18
5		.124	1.58	- 23
6		.124	1.52	- 28
7		.365	1.52	- 34.6
F		.352	1.13	- 41
N			0	- 46.5

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 6-2

AIRCRAFT:

C 105

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STA 137	SECTION	PROPERTIES			
ITEM 1	bxt	A	\bar{Y}	$A\bar{Y}$	$A\bar{Y}^2$
SPAR		.117	1.03	.120	
AFT SKIN	1.5 x .134	.201	1.63	.328	
FWD SKIN	2.25 x .134	.302	1.71	.517	
Σ		.618	1.56	.965	1.51
<u>ITEM 2</u>					
SPAR		.117	1.19	.139	
AFT SKIN	2.25 x .134	.201	1.82	.366	
FWD SKIN	2.5 x .134	.335	1.90	.637	
Σ		.653	1.75	1.142	2.00
<u>ITEM 3</u>					
SPAR		.378	1.70	.642	
AFT SKIN	2.5 x .134	.335	1.98	.664	
FWD SKIN	2.5 x .127	.317	2.04	.648	
Σ		1.030	1.90	1.954	3.71
<u>ITEM 4</u>					
SPAR		.128	1.56	.200	
AFT SKIN	2.5 x .127	.317	2.07	.657	
FWD SKIN	2.5 x .127	.317	2.10	.666	
Σ		.762	2.0	1.523	3.05

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 6-3

AIRCRAFT:

C165

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STA 137 SECTION PROPERTIES

ITEM	5	bxt	A	\bar{Y}	$A\bar{Y}$	$A\bar{Y}^2$
SPAR			.128	158	.202	
AFT SKIN		2.5x127	.317	210	.666	
FWD SKIN		2.5x127	.317	210	.666	
Σ			.762	202	1.534	3.10

ITEM 6

SPAR			.128	152	.195	
AFT SKIN		2.5x127	.317	206	.653	
FWD SKIN		3.3x127	.419	200	.838	
Σ			.864	195	1.686	3.29

ITEM 7

SPAR			.355	152	.555	
AFT SKIN		3.3x127	.419	190	.797	
FWD SKIN		3.2x121	.388	175	.678	
Σ			1.172	172	2.020	3.48

ITEM F

SPAR			.352	113	.398	
AFT SKIN		3.2x121	.388	155	.601	
FWD SKIN		3.0x105	.153	125	.191	
Σ			.893	133	1.190	1.58

$$\frac{1}{2} I = \Sigma A \bar{Y}^2 = 21.72$$

$$\therefore I = 43.4 \text{ IN}^4$$

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0582/17

SHEET NO. 6-4

AIRCRAFT:

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BAY 112-137 SECTION PROPERTIES

DETERMINE BAY PROPERTIES BY AVERAGING

STA. 112 & 137 (SIMILAR TO BAY 92-112)

CELL AREAS

$$A_d = 2(A_{1,2} + A_{2,3} - \frac{1}{2}X_3\bar{Y}_3 + X_1\bar{Y}_1) = 2A_{1,2} + 2A_{2,3} - X_3\bar{Y}_3 + X_1\bar{Y}_1$$

$$= 7.5 + 8.2 + 130.201 - 3.5 \times 1.64 = \underline{\underline{35.5 \text{ in}^2}}$$

$$A_c = A_{3,4} + A_{4,5} + A_{5,6} + A_{6,7} - X_2\bar{Y}_1 + X_4\bar{Y}_2$$

$$= 8.5 + 9.9 + 11.6 + 19.2 + 346.196 - 130.201 = \underline{\underline{90.9 \text{ in}^2}}$$

$$A_b = A_{7,8} + A_{8,9} - X_8\bar{Y}_8 + X_7\bar{Y}_7$$

$$= 21.7 + 15.8 + 440.142 - 346.196 = \underline{\underline{32.2 \text{ in}^2}}$$

$$A_a = 110 \text{ in}^2 \quad \text{STA 112}$$

$$A_a = 10.8 \text{ in}^2 \quad \text{STA 137}$$

7/0582/35 1-15

$$A_a = 12.4 \text{ in}^2$$

BAY 112-137



$$2A = X_i Y_{i+1} - X_{i+1} Y_i$$

A. V. ROE

MA
TECHNI

AIRCRAFT

WEIGHT

C. G. POSITION

ITEM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	STA 137		STA 112		MID BAY						
	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y		$X_i \bar{Y}_{i+1}$	$-X_{i+1} Y_i$	ITEM	2A
1	-3.5	1.56	-3.5	1.81	-3.5	1.64		-5.55	13.1	1-2	7.5
2	-8.	1.75	-8.	1.99	-8.	1.87		-16.1	24.7	2-3	8.2
3	-13.	1.90	-13.	2.12	-13.	2.01		-27.7	36.2	3-4	8.5
4	-16.	2.00	-16.	2.26	-16.	2.13		-39.1	47.0	4-5	9.9
5	-23.	2.02	-23.	2.32	-23.	2.17		-49.2	60.4	5-6	11.6
6	-28.	1.95	-28.	2.33	-28.	2.14		-55.0	74.7	6-7	17.2
7	-34.6	1.72	-34.6	2.20	-34.6	1.96		-57.8	79.5	7-8	21.7
8	(-40.6)	(1.35)	-40.6	1.98	-40.6	1.67		-57.7	73.6	8-F	15.8
F	-41.	1.33	-47.0	1.50	-44.0	1.42					
N	-46.5	0	-53.3	0	-49.9	0					
NOTE: ITEM 8 VALUES, STA 137											
ARE ASSUMED,											

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED

MALTON, ONTARIO
TECHNICAL DEPT. (AIRFRAME)

REPORT NO. 7/05883/117

SHEET 6-5

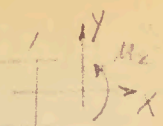
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AIRCRAFT C105

WEIGHT

C. G. POSITION



7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	X ₁	X ₂	ITEM	2A		ITEM	L	t	1/2		CELL	1/2
	-586	131	1-2	7.5		1-2	4.5	137	324		a	280.4
	-161	245	2-3	8.2		2-3	5.	137	360		b	308.2
	-277	362	3-4	8.5		3-4	5.	137	379		c	405.2
	-39.1	410	4-5	9.9		4-5	5.	137	379		d	202.4
	-49.2	604	5-6	11.6		5-6	5.	132	379			
	-53.0	747	6-7	17.2		6-7	6.6	132	500			
	-57.8	795	7-8	21.7		7-8	6.0	125	460		CELL	A
	-57.7	735	8-F	15.8		8-F	3.4	125	272		a	12.4
					13-0-112 114-137	F-N-F	12.3	1051	241.		b	32.2
						1-1	3.28	125	26.2		c	90.9
						2-3	4.02	102	39.4		d	35.5
						7-7	3.92	102	30.4			
						F-F	2.84	1072	39.4			

AIRCRAFT:

C105

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BAY 112-137 SECTION PROPERTIES

CELL TRANSFORMATION FACTORS



$$d = \frac{\mu_{WEB}}{\mu_{CELL}}$$

$$i.e. \mu_{a-b} = \frac{\mu_{F-F}}{\mu_a}$$

$$\mu_{b-a} = \frac{\mu_{F-F}}{\mu_b}$$

$$\mu_{a-b} = \frac{39.4}{280.4} = .1405$$

$$\mu_{b-a} = \frac{39.4}{228.2} = .173$$

$$\mu_{b-c} = \frac{38.4}{228.2} = .168$$

$$\mu_{c-b} = \frac{38.4}{405.2} = .0947$$

$$\mu_{c-d} = \frac{39.4}{405.2} = .0973$$

$$\mu_{d-c} = \frac{39.4}{202.4} = .1945$$

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/117

SHEET NO. 67

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

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DATE

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DATE

STA 137

LOADING

7/0583/38 3-14

C.P. AFT CASE

ULTIMATE SHEAR OUTB'D = 15,250 #

SHEAR INB'D = 12,250 #

B.M. = 350,000 #

H.L. TORQUE OUTB'D = 55,000 #

H.L. TORQUE INB'D = 110,000 #

$$f = \frac{350,000}{43.4} \bar{Y} = 8070 \bar{Y}$$

$$P = 8070 A \bar{Y}$$

ITEM	\bar{Y}	$A \bar{Y}$	f	P
1	156	965	12590	7780
2	175	1142	14120	9220
3	190	1254	15320	15750
4	200	1523	16120	12300
5	202	1534	16290	12380
6	195	1686	15720	13590
7	172	2020	13880	16200
8	(1135)	0	0	0
F	133	1190	10720	9600

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT No. 7/0583/17

SHEET No. 6-8

AIRCRAFT:

C105

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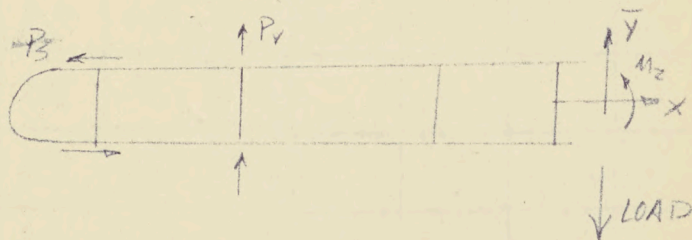
DATE

BAY 112-137

SLOPE $\frac{1}{4}$ SWEEPBACK SHEARS

$$P_V = \frac{\bar{Y}_{112} - \bar{Y}_{137}}{112 - 137} P_{CAP} = \frac{\Delta \bar{Y}}{-25} P_{CAP}$$

$$P_S = \frac{X_{112} - X_{137}}{-25} P_{CAP}$$



2 SKINS $\Sigma P_V = 2 \times 2022 = +4044$ #

2 SKINS $\Sigma P_V \cdot X = 2 \times -55732 = -111,464$ ##

FRONT SPAR $\Sigma P_S \cdot \bar{Y} = 2 \times 4460 = +8920$ ##

BAY 112-137

SLOPE $\frac{1}{4}$ SWEEPBACK SHEAR

A. V. ROE

M
TECH

AIRCRAFT

WEIGHT

C. G. POSITIO

ITEM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	\bar{Y}_{112}	\bar{Y}_{137}	ΔY	P_{CAP} STA 112	P_v	X	$P_v \cdot X$		X_{112} X_{137}	P_s	\bar{X}
1	1.81	1.56	.25	10430	104	-3.5	-364				
2	1.99	1.75	.24	14000	134	-8.	-1073				
3	2.12	1.90	.22	20500	180	-13.	-2340				
4	2.26	2.00	.26	16200	167	-18.	-3045				
5	2.32	2.02	.30	16650	200	-23.	-4600				
6	2.33	1.95	.38	18750	288	-28.	-8060				
7	2.20	1.72	.48	23650	454	-34.6	-15700				
8	1.98	1.35	.63	16250	409	-40.6	-16600				
F	1.50	1.33	.17	12380	84	-47.0	-3950		-6	2970	1.50
Σ					+2022		-55732				

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 6-10

AIRCRAFT:

C105

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DATE

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SEPT. 22/55

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DATE

BAY 112-137

COMPUTE THE BENDING SHEAR FLOW q_c , CORRECTIVE
SHEAR q'_s , AND CORRECTIVE TORQUE q'_t IN MANNER
SIMILAR TO BAY 92-112.

ITEM AREAS ABOUT H.L.

$$\begin{aligned} F-N-F \quad 2A &= 2A_2 - 2x_f \bar{y}_f = 2 \cdot 12.4 - 2 \cdot 440 \cdot 1.42 \\ &= 24.8 + 125. = 149.8 \end{aligned}$$

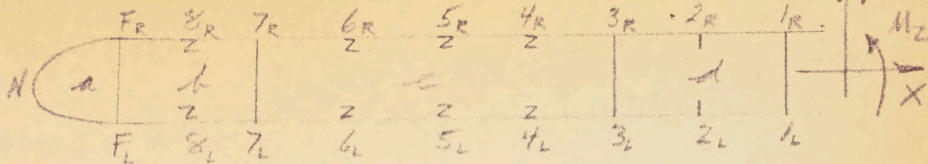
$$1-1 \quad 2A = 2x_1 \bar{y}_1 = 2 \cdot 3.5 \cdot 1.64 = 11.5$$

$$3-3 \quad 2A = 2x_3 \bar{y}_3 = 2 \cdot 13.2 \cdot 2.01 = 52.3$$

$$7-7 \quad 2A = 2 \cdot 34.6 \cdot 1.96 = 135.5$$

$$F-F \quad 2A = 2 \cdot 440 \cdot 1.42 = 125.$$

BAY 112-137



A. V. RC
 AIRCRAFT
 WEIGHT
 C.G. POSI

ITEM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	P_{112}	$-P_{137}$	$P_{112}-P_{137}$ AP	$\frac{P_{112}-P_{137}}{112-137}$ $\Delta P/25$		ITEM	ρ_0	ρ	ρ_0	2A	2A
1 _R	10450	-7780	2650	-106		F _L -F _R	0	241	0	1498	0
2 _R	14400	-9220	4780	-191		F _R -8 _R	111	272	300	158	175
3 _R	20500	-15750	4750	-190		8 _R -7 _R	761	480	3600	21.7	165
4 _R	16200	-12300	3900	-156		7 _R -6 _R	1055	500	5200	19.2	202
5 _R	16650	-12380	4270	-171		6 _R -5 _R	1270	37.9	4800	11.6	147
6 _R	18750	-13590	5360	-215		5 _R -4 _R	1441	37.9	5400	9.9	142
7 _R	23650	-16300	7350	-294		4 _R -3 _R	1597	37.9	6050	8.5	135
8 _R	16250	0	16250	-650		3 _R -2 _R	1787	36.0	6400	8.2	146
F _R	12380	-9600	2780	-111		2 _R -1 _R	1978	32.4	6400	7.5	148
						1 _L -1 _R	2084	26.2	5400	11.5	24
						3 _L -3 _R	0	39.4	0	523	0
						7 _L -7 _R	0	38.4	0	135	0
						F-F _R	0	39.4	0	125	0
						Σ					

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT No. 7/0583/17

SHEET No. 6-12

AIRCRAFT:

C105

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PREPARED BY

DATE

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SEPT. 23/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

BAY 112-137

SHEAR LOAD ACTING AT SHEAR CENTRE

1ST APPROXIMATION $f'_s = \frac{\sum q_0 z}{\sum r}$

$$\sum_a q_0 z = 0$$

$$\sum_b q_0 z = 2(3320 + 36700) = 79,440$$

$$\sum_c q_0 z = 2(52720 + 48100 + 54100 + 60500) = 431,800$$

$$\sum_d q_0 z = 2(64300 + 64000) + 54600 = 311,200$$

$$\sum_a r = 280.4$$

$$\sum_c r = 405.2$$

$$\sum_b r = 228.2$$

$$\sum_d r = 202.4$$

$$f'_a = 0$$

$$f'_b = \frac{79440}{228.2} = 348$$

$$f'_c = \frac{431800}{405.2} = 1065$$

$$f'_d = \frac{311200}{202.4} = 1535$$

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO.

7/0583/17

SHEET NO.

6-13

AIRCRAFT:

C105

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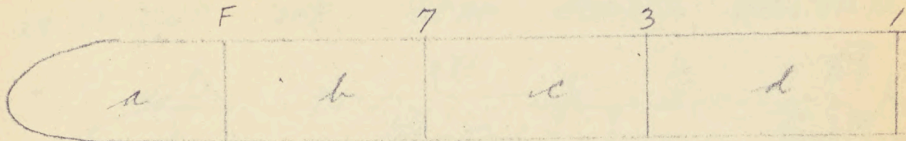
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BAY 112 -137



	d	.1405	.173	.168	.10947	.0972	.1945
d	TRANSPOSE	.173	.1405	.0947	.168	.1945	.0972

f'_s	1 ST APPROX	0	348	1065	1535
	2 ND "	48.9	0 179.0	33.0 149.2	207.
	3 RD "	25.1	8.5 30.6	17.0 20.1	35.4
	4 TH "	5.5	4.3 6.2	2.7 3.5	7.2
	5 TH "	1.5	.9 1.2	1.0 .7	1.4
f'_s		81.0	578.7	1293.2	1786.0
	ITERATE	81.5	140 217.5	54.9 173.5	252.
f'_s	1 ST APPROX	0	348	1065	1535
f'_s		81.5	579.5	1293.4	1787
	ITERATE	81.5	141 217.	54.9 173.5	252.
f'_s	1 ST APPROX	0	348	1065	1535
f'_s		81.5	579.1	1293.4	1787

BY INSPECTION, f'_s IS NEGATIVE TO BALANCE THE SECTION

$$f'_{s_a} = -82$$

$$f'_{s_c} = -1293$$

$$f'_{s_b} = -579$$

$$f'_{s_d} = -178.7$$

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17
SHEET NO. 6-15

AIRCRAFT:

C105

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BAY 112 - 137

TORSIONAL SHEAR FLOW, q'_T

1ST APPROX $q'_T = \frac{2A}{Z}$

$$q'_{Ta} = \frac{2 \times 12.4}{280.4} = .0885$$

$$q'_{Tb} = \frac{2 \times 32.2}{228.2} = .2825$$

$$q'_{Tc} = \frac{2 \times 90.9}{405.2} = .449$$

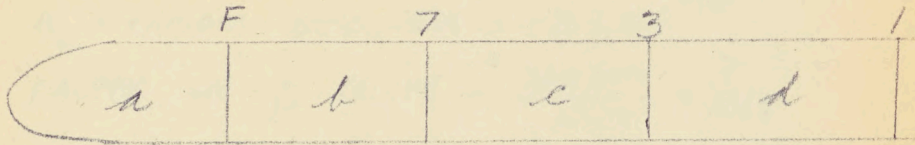
$$q'_{Td} = \frac{2 \times 35.5}{202.4} = .3505$$

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO
TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT No. 7/0583/17
SHEET No. 6-16

AIRCRAFT: C105	F111	PREPARED BY	DATE
		S. YOUNG	SEPT. 23/55
		CHECKED BY	DATE

BAY 112-137



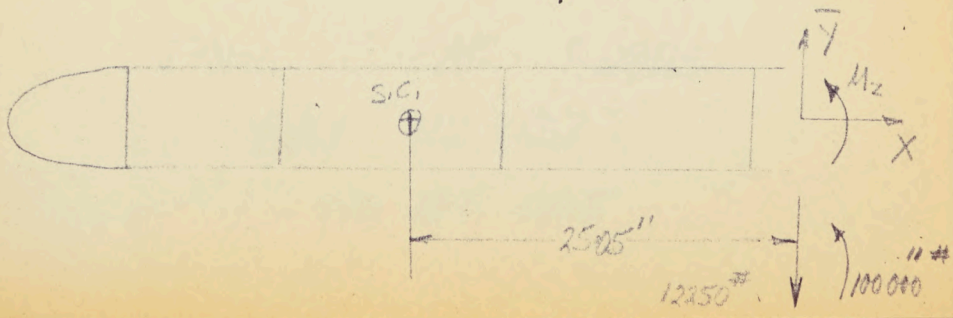
d	.4405	.173	.168	.0947	.0973	.1945
d TRANSPOSE	.173	.4405	.0947	.168	.1945	.0973

1 ST APPROX.	.0885	.2825	.449	.3505
2 ND "	.0397	.0153	.0755	.0815
3 RD "	.0127	.0069	.0102	.0118
4 TH "	.0024	.0022	.0029	.0033
5 TH "	.0007	.0004	.0005	.0005
	.1440	.3964	.5304	.4536

ITERATE	.0557	.0249	.0891	.1030
1 ST APPROX	.0885	.2825	.449	.3505
g _T	.1442	.3965	.5307	.4535

A	12.4	32.2	90.9	35.5
2 A - g _T	3.58	25.55	96.5	32.2

$$J = \sum 2A g_T = 157.8$$



TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO

7/0583/17

SHEET NO

6-17

PREPARED BY

S. YOUNG

DATE

SEPT. 23/55

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DATE

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

BAY 112-137

AT SHEAR CENTRE;

$$M_z = +100000 - 12250 \times 25.05 = -207,000 \text{ " #}$$

$$\text{FACTOR ON } q'_1 \text{ VALUES} = \frac{207000}{1578} = 1313$$

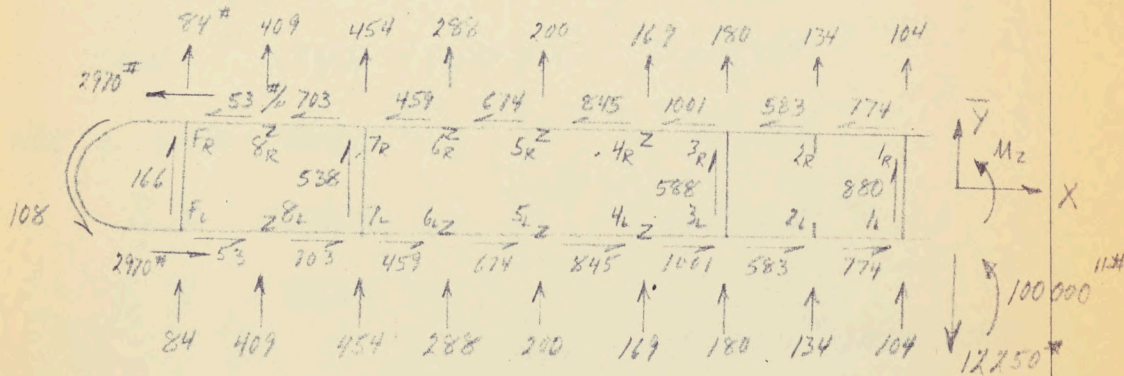
$$q'_{1a} = 1442 \times 1313 = 190$$

$$q'_{1c} = 5307 \times 1313 = 697$$

$$q'_{1b} = 3985 \times 1313 = 521$$

$$q'_{1d} = 4535 \times 1313 = 583$$

ADD THE BENDING SHEAR FLOW q_0 , CORRECTIVE SHEAR q'_s , AND CORRECTIVE TORQUE q'_t FOR FINAL SECTION SHEAR FLOWS.



FINAL SHEAR FLOWS

BAY 112-137

C.P. AFT CASE

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17

SHEET NO. 6-18

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

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DATE

BAY 112-137

CHECK THE VERTICAL SHEAR BALANCE

SKIN SHEAR = $2 \times 275 = +550$

NOSE $\frac{1}{2}$ WEB SHEAR = $+7525$

P_v SHEAR = $+4044$

$+12,119^{\#}$ REACTIVE SHEAR

$-12,250^{\#}$ APPLIED SHEAR

CHECK THE H.L. TORQUE BALANCE

SKIN TORQUE = $2 \times 60,207 = +120,414$

NOSE $\frac{1}{2}$ WEB TORQUE = $-118,420$

P_x TORQUE = $-111,464$

P_y TORQUE = $+8,920$

$-100,550^{\#}$ REACTIVE TORQUE

$+100,000^{\#}$ APPLIED TORQUE

BAY 112-137

SHEAR & TORQUE BALANCE CHECK

A. V. ROE

M
TECH

AIRCRAFT

WEIGHT

C. G. POSITIO

ITEM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	MID BAY \bar{y}	ITEM	$\Delta \bar{y}$	\bar{z}	SHEAR						ITEM
F	1.42	F-N-F	2.84	108	-307						F-N-F
8	1.67	F-8	.25	53	-13						F-8
7	1.96	8-7	.29	703	-203						8-7
6	2.14	7-6	.18	459	-83						7-6
5	2.17	6-5	.03	674	-20	$\frac{1}{2} \Sigma$ SKIN SHEAR = +275					6-5
4	2.13	5-4	-.04	845	34	Σ WEB & NOSE SHEAR = +7525					5-4
3	2.01	4-3	-.12	1001	120						4-3
2	1.87	3-2	-.14	583	82						3-2
1	1.64	2-1	-.23	774	178						2-1
		1-1	3.28	880	2890						1-1
		3-3	4.02	588	2360						3-3
		7-7	3.92	538	2110						7-7
		F-F	2.84	166	472						F-F

WE CHECK

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON, ONTARIO
TECHNICAL DEPT. (AIRFRAME)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/17
SHEET 6-19
DATE SEPT 23/55
PREPARED BY S. YOUNG

AIRCRAFT C105
WEIGHT
C. G. POSITION

6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
					ITEM	2A	↓	2A _g					
					F-N-F	149.8	106	16150					
					F-8	15.8	53	837					
					8-7	21.7	703	15250					
					7-6	19.2	459	8830					
					Σ SKIN SHEAR = +275	6-5	11.6	674	7820	½ Σ SKIN TORQUE = +60,207			
					WEB & NOSE SHEAR = +7525	5-4	9.9	845	8380	Σ WEB & NOSE TORQUE = -118,420			
						4-3	8.5	1001	8500				
						3-2	8.2	583	4780				
						2-1	7.5	774	5810				
						1-1	11.5	880	-10120				
						3-3	523	588	-30800				
						7-7	135.5	538	-72900				
						F-F	125	166	-20750				

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 710583/117

SHEET NO. 7-0

AIRCRAFT:
C105

FIN

PREPARED BY	DATE
<u>S. YOUNG</u>	<u>SEPT 23/55</u>
CHECKED BY	DATE

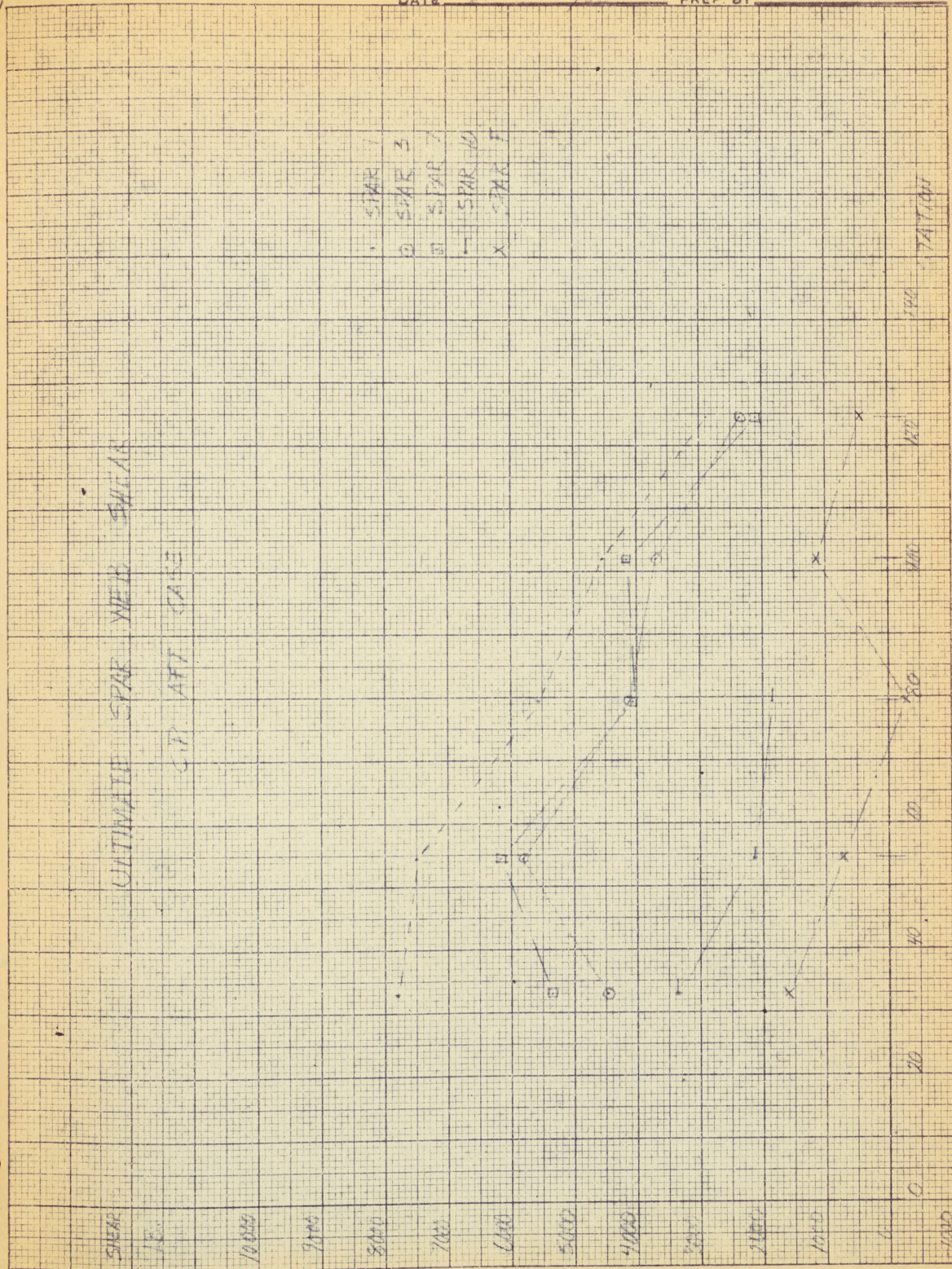
SPANWISE WEB SHEAR

SECTION 7

ULTIMATE SPAR WEB SHEAR

CP AFF CASE

•	SPAR 1
○	SPAR 2
□	SPAR 3
—	SPAR 4
x	SPAR 5



A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT NO. 7/0583/117
SHEET NO. 8-0

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 23/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

SPANWISE SKIN SHEAR FLOWS

SECTION 8

AIRCRAFT
A. U. W.

C105

COMPONENT FIN

SHEET No. 8-1

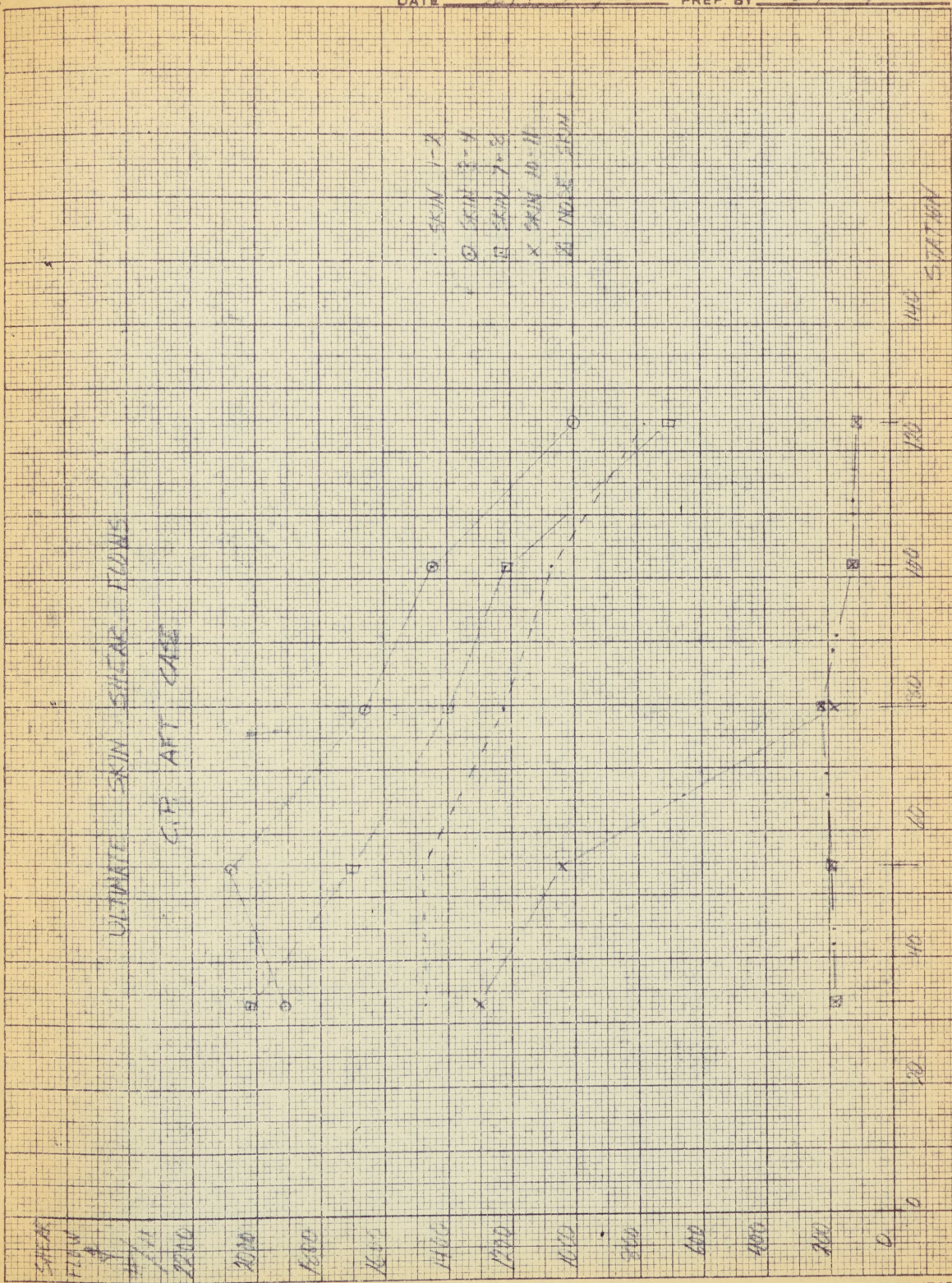
REPORT No. 7/0522/117

DATE SEPT. 23/55

PREP BY S. YOUNG

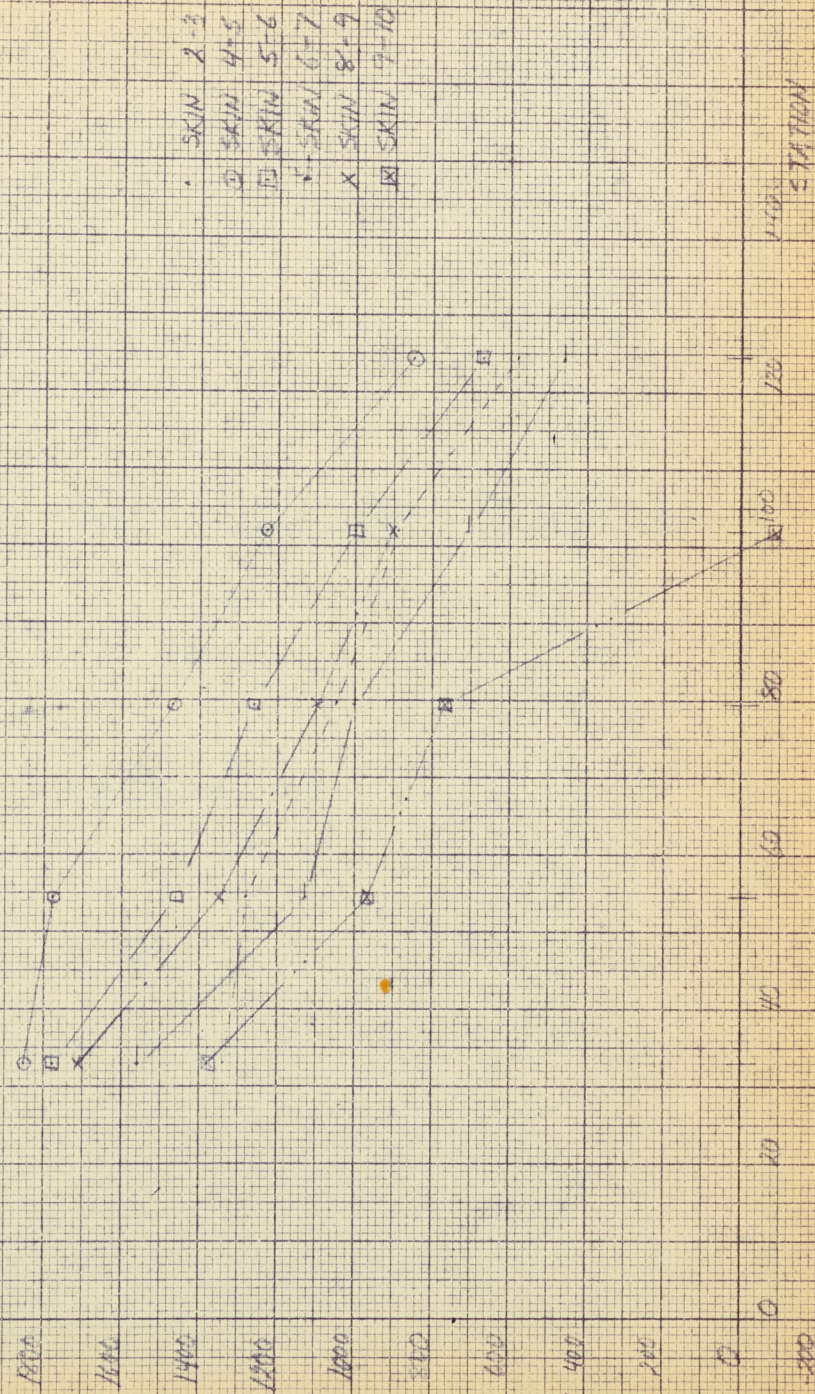
10 x 10 to the 24 inch, 501 lines accounted.
MADE IN U. S. A.

ULTIMATE SKIN SHEAR TOWNS
CIP AFT CASE



FORM 1746

ULTIMATE SKIN SHEAR TURNS
C.P. AFT CASE



10 X 10 to the 1/2 inch, 5th lines recessed.
MADE IN U.S.A.

A. V. ROE CANADA LIMITED
MALTON - ONTARIO

TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT (Aircraft)

REPORT No. 7/0583/17

SHEET No. 9-0

AIRCRAFT:

C105

FIN

PREPARED BY

DATE

S. YOUNG

SEPT. 23/55

CHECKED BY

DATE

SPANWISE SPAR BENDING STRESSES

SECTION 9

ULTIMATE SPANWISE SPAR BENDING STRESSES

CP. AFT CASE

